

১৯৯৯ সালে গঠিত বাংলাদেশ ইন্ডাস্ট্রিয়াল রিসার্চ ইনস্টিটিউট (বি.ই.ই.)



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wi Btei cōvZ tōMvg Awdmvi
AvLZvi "j nwee Znxṭbi ṽZi Dīṭk" DrmM©Kiv nj

WqZtevtai `pvs-vcb Kiv| AvtM mgvR G aitbi `wqZi mntrB MhY KitZv| Avgvt`i aviYv mthvM tctj GLtbv Kite|

GB wbt`KkwU tgvU cuPwU Aa`vtq fvm Kiv ntqtQ| cUg Aa`vtq AvtQ wkiweKvtki cUfvg, Dti`k` I j`l`| wZxq Aa`vtq AvtQ KvRj x wkiwk`lv Mtel Yv t`tk cUß Avb I Z`w`| ZZxq Aa`vtq itqtQ KvRj x I Ab`vb` KtqKwU `vtbi Mtel Yvj ä Avtbi wfwEzZ wkiwk`lv tK`^a`vc`bi cUqvRbxq DcKiYmgñ wbtq Avtj vPbv| GLtbv AŠ-f` ntqtQ wkiwk`lv tK`^a`vc`bi c`iv cUµqv I G e`vcvti mgvtRi `wqZi I AskMh`Yi weliqU| PZL`Aa`vtq AvtQ wkiwk`lv c`wZ I wkiwk`lv DcKiY weliqK Avtj vPbv Ges c`Ag Aa`vtq AvtQ Mtel Yvj ä Awf`AZvi wfwEzZ k` Zvij Kv, Qov, KweZv, Mvb I Mt`i msKj b| GB tkl Aa`vquU wkiwk`lv mjeavt`_msthrBb Kiv ntqtQ|

Avgiv Avkv Kwi KvRj x g`Wj m`fU mg`K aviYv mjo KitZ GB wbt`KkwU msuk`-DrmvnxRb, mgšqKvi x, wkw`Kv I tK`^i mv`_ RwoZ Ab`vb` mevBtK mrvh` Kite| Avi GB c`wZ m`fU aviYv j`vf Kti tKD hw` Zui wbtR Mt`g GiKg wkiwk`lv tK`^a`vcb KitZ Pvb, wi Be ZtK mweR civgk` Kwi Mwi mnvqZv w`tZ cU`Z| ZvQov Dti`v`v I wkiwk`lv cUk`vtYi e`e`vI Kiv nte|

cwi`tkl, KvRj x wkiwk`lv Mtel Yvq huiv ep`Ncivgk`w`tq mnvqZv KitiQb Avgiv Zt`i Ae`vtbi K_v `siY KitZ PvB| metPtq cU`tg `siY KitZ PvB Avgvt`i cUvZ mnKg`AvLZvi`j nwee ZnxbtK| Znx`bi AKvŠ-cwi`ktj, m`PwšZ civgk` AKw`g Avšwi KZv Qov GB Mtel Yv cK`i `uo Kiv`bv KwB nZ| Zui AKvj gZitZ `iay cK`ti i`lvZB nqv, Gi c`hvtii KvRI e`vnZ ntqtQ| Avgiv Zui `šZi Dti`tk` GB g`vbpvj wU DrmM`Kti ZtK k`xv Rvbw`Q| Znxv Qov Avi hut`i KvQ Avgiv w`tkl fvt`e KZÁ Zt`i gta` AvtQb wi Btei wbe`x cl` i cuP Rb m`m`, h_vµtq Aa`vcK tgvT Awbmj ingvb, Wt nwg`v tnv`mb, gtbqvij`j Bmjvg, Wt Rvdi BKey I Wt tgNbv `nVvKi Zv| Ab`ti i gta` AvtQb AvBb I m`vj k tK`^i wbe`x cwi Pvj K GWt`fv`KU mj Zvbv Kvgvj, BDwbtmtdi (UNICEF) wkiwk`lv weliqK AvšR`ZK KgRZ`Rbve G tK Gg Kvgvj w`l b Ges wi Btei GKRB w`tkl `i fV`_m`cUv ewi| Gti i mKtj i KvQ Avgiv KZÁ| ZvQov KvRj x g`Wtj huiv evsj vt`tki Ab`vb` RvqMvq wkiwk`lv tK`^a`vc`bi mv`_ RwoZ AvtQb Zt`i KvQI Avgiv FYx| Zt`i Awf`AZv Avgvt`i Mtel Yvi KvRtK mg`x KitiQ Ges fwe`tZ GB g`vbpvtj i cwi gvR`vi KvRI mnvqK nte etj Avgvt`i wklm|)

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cÜg Aa"vq

1.1 wkiwkŋv weKvŋki cUfıg

WZıxq Aa"vq

2 Kvrjx wkiwkŋv MŋelYvj ä Ávb I Z_`w`

2.1 MeŋI Yvi mŋcvZ

2.2 Mŋel Yvi j ŋ" I Dŋı k"

2.3 Mŋel Yvi gj avıvmgn

2.4 Mŋel Yvi KŋqKıU weŋkl djvdj

2.5 Kvrjx gŋWŋj i wŋEŋZ Ab"vb" AÄŋj `wıcz wkiwkŋv tKŋ`ı AwfÁZv

ZZıxq Aa"vq

3. wkiwkŋv tKŋ`a`vcŋbi Rb" cÜqvRbxq w`Kmgŋ

3.1 `vbxq Dŋ`v"vi fıgKv

3.2 tKŋ`ı Rb" Rıg I Nŋıı e"e`v

3.3 wki wbeŋb

3.4 wki i msL`v

3.5 wkwŋKv wbeŋb

3.6 AwffıveKŋ` I mŋ½ tKŋ`ı m"úK©

3.7 tKŋ`a`cwi Pıj bvi tŋŋı ŋm"vŠ-MŋYKvıx Kvıv nŋeb?

3.8 `vbxq Mŋgevmı AskMŋY

3.9 tKŋ`a`cwi Pıj bvi wewfbœLiP I wki i eıev-gvŋqi `wıqZı

3.10 wkwŋKvı cwiı kŋgK

3.11 wkiwkŋv tKŋ`a`t`K cÜBgıvıx `ŋj cÜek

3.12 JIŋ ev

3.13 wewa Avŋıv KŋqKıU w`K

PZL Aa"vq

4. wkwŋv DcKiY I wkwŋv`vb c"ıwZ

4.1 wkwŋv DcKiY

4.2 wkwŋv`vŋbi gva"g ŋntmŋe cŋKUŋevŋWŋ e"envı

4.3 e"KŋevŋWŋ e"envı

4.4 tkYıKŋŋ I tLj vi gvŋv wkwŋKvı fıgKv

4.5 wkwŋv`vŋbi mgqmıgv

cÄg Aa"vq

5. wkiwkŋv tKŋ`a`e"envŋı i Rb" kÄ Zwıj Kv, Qov, KweZv, Mvb I Mı msmŋ

5.1 cŋKUŋevŋWŋ e"envŋı i Rb" kÄmgŋ

5.2 Qov

5.3 KweZv

5.4 Mvb

5.5 Mı

cŭg Aa'vq

1. wki'wkv'v weKv'tki cU'fvg :

g'tbwe'Avbx't' i g'tZ Rxeb 'i'i cŭg cuP-Qq eQi gvbeRxe'tbi me'tPtq 'i'ZcY'©mgq| G eqtm gvbe'wki' i kv'xwi K, gvbwM K l mvgw'RK AvPi'tYi 'm'gweKvk NU'tZ _v'tK| GB w'f'w'Éi Dci wki' i f'wel'r 'Zwi nq| wki' i m'we'K weKv'tk GB eq'tmi Aw'f'ÁZvi Qvc AZ'š-m'y i'c'ñvix| wZb t_+K Qq eQi ch'Š-mgq'w'tK wki' we'tkl Áiv cŭK'N'we' 'vj q wkv'v M'ñ'tYi mgq e'tj Aw'f'w'Z K'ti _v'tKb| GB mgq'w'tZ wki' Zvi Pvi'cvk t_+K, Zvi cwi'evi N'cwi Rb Ges m'½x'N'v_xi KvQ t_+K A'tbK w'K'Qy'tk'tL l Rv'tb, hv Zvi g'tb 'x'N'©vqx Qvc ti'tL hvq| GB eqtm wki'tK eq'tmi Dc'thvMx ch'f'ß gvbwM K D'í'xcvbi m'f'hvM K'ti bv w'tj Zvi gvbwM K 'Ŷ'gZvi weKvk evavM'Ŧ-nq| b'bv i Kg tLj'vaj v, f'vl'vi PP'f, mSL'v MY'bv, M'í, Q'ov, K'weZv ej v l t'kLv, mvgw'RK t'g'j'v'tgkv BZ'w'i i gva'tg GB gvbwM K D'í'xcv'v m'w'Ŧ Kiv hvq| ZvB wki' i gvbwM K we'Á'vbm'ŠZ wki' weKvk Kv'h'p'g we'tkl 'i'ZcY'©

wki'weKvk l wki'wkv'vi cŭ'wgK t'Ŷ'Ŧ wki' i cwi'evi n'tj l Rxe'tbi 'm'gweKv'tki GK'ñ'i Zvi wkv'vi Rb' wkv'v'z'tbi cŭ'qv'Rb nq| evsj'v't'k wki't' i we' 'vj t'q cŭ'ek'ti eqm m'x'gv mi K'wi f'v'te wba'f'Y K'ti t' qv n'tq'tQ 6+| GB eqtm Zv'iv cŭ'wgK we' 'vj t'q cŭ'ek K'ti | kniv'Á'tj w'K'Qy'cŭ'K'N'cŭ'wgK we' 'vj q, t'c'—'g, w'K'Ŭvi -M'v'tU'ß _v'K'tj l m'v'v't'k Gi mSL'v bMY' | t'm'Ŷ'Ŷ'Ŧ MŊ'v'Á'tj we'tkl K'ti 'w'i' 'a'tkYxi wZb t_+K Qq eQi eq'tmi wki't' i P'w'n'v c'i'tYi t'Kv'tbv Dc'thvMx e'e'v t'bB ej t'j B P'tj |

evsj'v't'k m'É'ti i 'k'tK cŭ'x'Z Rv'Zxq wkv'v Kv'h'p'g cŭ'K'N'cŭ'wgK 'ñ'i wkv'vi avi'Yv L'p 'ú'ó'f'v'te D'vj w'eZ nq'wb | 3-6 eQi eq'mx wki't' i Rb' t'Kv'tbv c'w'µ'g cŭ'x'Z nq'wb | 'i'agv'Ŧ wki't'kYx we'f'v'tMi Av'f'v'm t' l'qv n'tq'Qj | t'Kv'tbv t'Kv'tbv 'ñ'j wki't'kYx _v'K'tj l Aw'a'K'vsk 'ñ'j B Gi Aw'Z'i t'bB | Gi d'tj 3-6 eQi eq'mx wki'iv t'K'v' i Kg cwi'K'í'bv Q'ov'vB t'e'to l t'v | we'tkl K'ti 'w'i' 'a'tkYxi wki'iv M'V'bg'j'K wkv'vi cwi'tek t_+K ew'ÁZ nq, Zv't' i cwi' cY'©gvbwM K weKvk we'N'Ŧ nq |

wki' i gvbwM K weKv'tk cwi'tekM'Z D'í'xcv'v l cŭ'K-'k'ke wkv'v GK'w AZ'š-'i'ZcY'©'f'v'g'Kv' cvj b K'ti | G't'Ŷ'Ŧ'Ŧ g'a'w'É l D'P'w'É t'kYxi m'š'v'iv th m'yeav l wkv'vi cwi'tek cwi'ev'ti i M'w'Ŭ'tZB cvq Zv t_+K 'w'i' 'a'tkYxi wki'iv e'uj'v's't'k'w ew'ÁZ nq | Zv'iv w'v'iv'v' Ges 'ei'P'Ŧ'ñ'xb Rxeb hv'c'tb eva' nq | d'tj wki' i f'wel'Z Rxe'tb Gi we'f'c c'f'v'e c'to | G't' i Rb' D'ch'f' l we'Á'vbm'ŠZ wki'wkv'v e'e'v evsj'v't'k t'bB ej t'j B P'tj | A_P wki' i t'gav l gvbwM K 'Ŷ'gZvi weKv'tk kv'xwi K c'p'Ŧ t'Pt'q gvbwM K D'í'xcv'v l wkv'vi 'i'Z'i't'Kv'tbv A's't'k'w Kg b'q |

D'bz' t'k' _t'j'v'tZ wki't' i gvbwM K, mvgw'RK l 'w'w'K D'bw'Zi 'w'w'Z'f'v'i e'uj'v's't'k t'm'v' t' t'ki wkv'v, 'Ŷ'Ŧ' l m'gv'RK'j 'v'Y we'l'q'K cŭ'Zŏ'v' _t'j'v' M'ñ'Y K'ti _v'tK | Av'g'v't' i t' t'k GB e'e'v GL't'bv Ab'M'ñ'i | ZvB wki'weKvk M'tel'Yvi gva'tg 'w'i' 'a'cwi'ev'ti wki't' i cŭ'K'N'k'ke wkv'vi we'Á'vbm'ŠZ g't'W'j D'w'Ŧ'et'bi Kv'R AZ'š-'i'ZcY'© we'tkl K'ti t' t'k 'w'i' Z'g cwi'ev'ti i wki't' i Rb' cŭ'K'N'cŭ'wgK wkv'v'e'e'vi c'ñ'vi NU'v'tZ cv'i'tj Zv't' i cwi'ewi'K l cwi'tekM'Z Ae'v'i g'ta' G'e'v'c'v'ti th k'Ŧ'Zv i t'q'tQ Zv A'tb'K'v's't'k c'i'Y n'te Ges Zv't' i g'j'avi'v wkv'vi M'w'Ŭ'tZ w'Ŧ'q Av'mv m'Š'e n'te |

wki' g'tbwe'Avbx' W. j'iv Rve'f'mi g'tZ, wki'iv cŭ'K'N'cŭ'wgK wkv'v't'K' 'a' t_+K A'tbK w'K'Qy'tk'tL hv Zv't' i Av'b'p'w'w'K wkv'v'Rxe'tbi R'tb' GK'w 'p' w'f'w'É i P'bv K'ti | cŭ'K'N'cŭ'wgK wkv'v Zv't' i 'j' M'Z Rxeb'v'Ŧ'vi cŭ'w'Z M'ñ'Y K'i'tZ Ges we' 'vj t'q' w'bg'q'Z'w'Š'K R'xeb'v'c'tbi Rb' Av'Z'we'k'p'm M'to Z'j' t'Z m'v'v'h' K'ti | wki't' i Dc'thvMx M'vb, M'í Ges tLj'vaj v, f'vl'v'w'Z l Ab'v'b' m'R'b'k'x'j cŭ'kv'k 'Ŷ'gZv' ev'ov't'v'v'i gva'tg Zv't' i Aw'f'ÁZvi w' M'Š-c'ñ'w'v'Z K'ti, Zv't' i m'R'b'k'x'j Kv't'ri cŭ'Z Av'M'ñ'x n'tZ m'v'v'h' K'ti |

cŭ'K'N'cŭ'wgK we' 'vj t'q' Ab'Z'g c'É'v BZ'v'j xq wkv'v'we' g'w'i'qv g't'U'm'ix wki' i m'vgw'RK weKv'tki ce'Ŷ'nt'm'te 3 t_+K 6 eQi eq'm'U'v'tK AZ'š-M'f'xi f'v'te Ab'p'veb K'ti'w't'j b | Zvi g'tZ, eo't' i g'Z wki't' i l w'b'R' 'e'w'³Z'i'Av't'Q | t'm Zvi w'Ŧ'ri g'ta' m'R'b'k'x'j m'É'yi t'm'š' h'Ŷ' gh'p'v avi'Y K'ti Ges Zv hv'tZ wki' i f'wel'r Rxe'tb a'ti i'v'Lv hvq Zvi Rb' eo't' i mem'g'q h'Z'k'x'j l m'Z'K'©_v'Kv cŭ'qv'Rb | m'v'v'i'YZ: cwi'ewi'K M'Ŭ'tZ wki' i Av'M'v'g'x w' b' _t'j'v' A_Ŷ' Zvi f'wel'r m'Š'ú't'k'w t'ek'x f'v'ev nq | e'Z'g'v't'k t'Z'g'v' cŭ'ab'v' t' l'qv nq'bv | A_P e'Z'g'v'v' g'p'Z'Ŭ n'tj'v' wki' i eq'tmi P'w'n'v Ab'j'v'q'x t'e'to l V'vi Rb' me'tPtq 'i'ZcY'©

mst¶¶tc ej v hvq, wki weKvk Kvhp¶tg wk¶¶`vbB gj D¶¶k` bq| wki i gvbwmK kw³ I ¶¶gZvi weKvk mvab
K¶i Zv¶K fivel`¶Zi GKRB wk¶¶vbj vMx eyxgvb, Av`k@vb, mRbKxj , mgvR¶m¶PZb, mste`bKxj I gj ¶¶evam¶úbe
gvby wnmvte ¶eto I Vi wFZ `vcbB Gi c¶vb j ¶¶|

Wozxq Aa'vq

2. KvRj x wki wq'lv Mtel Yvj ä Avb I Z_w'

2.1 Mtel Yvi m'fcvZ :

wi Btei mweR mrvqZvq KvRj x wki wq'lv Mtel Yvi KvR nvZ tbi qv nq gv_ iv tRjvi k'cj _vbrxb KvRj x Mötg| cÖtg WK Kiv nq th wki weKv'ki wef'bwavi ga' t_ik wki wq'lv avivwUB Mtel Yvi Rb' we'kl Kti te'Q tbqv nte| Zvi Kvi Y wki weKv'ki cwi wa A'bk e'vcK Ges GB e'vcK A'_wki weKv'k w'q' t_ik A'bk cÖZövb KvR Ki'Q: Zte t_iki 'wi'Zg wki t_iki wq'lv w'q' tZgb tKv'tbv Mtel Yv n'Q bv| ZvQvov GI WK Kiv nq th, GwU GKwU AskMöYgj K KgMtel Yv (Participatory Action Research) nte|

gv'ch'q Mtel Yvi KvR 'ii' Kivi AvtM evsj v' t'k hvi wki weKv'k m'w'w'K' we'kl Kti, wki wq'lv w'q' KvR Ki'Qb Z' t_iki A'bt'ki m'v_ GKK ev th' f'vte 'evK I gZ'w'bgq Kiv nq| ZvQvov wef'bwavi wq'lv m'w'w'K' Kv'p'g thgb w'ö_ g, w'Üvi Mv'U'ö, t'c_ g BZ'w' cwi' k'ö I ch'e'q'Y Kiv nq| GBme cÖZövb wq'lv c'w'Z, cv'm'Px, eB-c'y'K BZ'w' msMö Kiv nq| tmBme eB, c'öÜ I Ab'vb' t'j Lv t_ik c'ö'q'Rbxq Z_w', Z'É; I Avb Avni Y Kiv nq| Gm'tei mg'st'q Mtel K Ges wi Btei w'be'f'w' c'ö' t'm'p'U'wi t'qU m' m' t_iki g'ta' Avj v'c'N'Avt'j v'P'bv g'v'at'g Mtel Yvi j' q' I D'f' k' w'ö' ö Kiv nq|

2.2 j' q' I D'f' k' :

KvRj x wki wq'lv Mtel Yvq Pvi wU gj j' q' w'ba'f' Y Kiv nq :

- 1) evsj v' t'ki 'wi'Zg cwi evi _t'jvi wki t_iki R'ö' Ggb GKwU wki wq'lv e'e'v 'Zwi Kiv hv wki t_iki I Zv' i e'ev'Ngv't'q' i wq'lv cÖZ Av'Kö Ki' t' |
- 2) we'Avb m'w'Z wki wq'lv e'e'v hv cwi cv't'k'p' m' t_iki m'v'g'Äm'c'y'Ges M'ö'g'y 'wi'Zg cwi ev't'iki wki t_iki e'w'Z; Av'Z'w'ek'v'm I gj 't'ev't'ai w'f'w'É 'v'cb Ki't'Z m'q'g|
- 3) GKwU w'be'f'p' e'e'v 'Zix Kiv hv wki t_iki e'ev'Ngv, Av'f'f'v'k, M'ö'g'v'mx I 'v'bxq m'k'x'j mg'v't'ri m'n't'hw'w'Zvq I w'ö'w'v'g't_ö P'j t'Z cv't'i |
- 4) c'ö'k'N'c'ö_w'g'k wq'lv wki t_iki R'ö' GKwU wq'lv e'e'v 'Zix Kiv thb wki i'v G'k'e'Q'i Av'Z'p'g Kti t_iki gj wq'lv i t'm't'Z c'ö'k' Ki't'Z cv't'i, A_ö' GB e'e'v thb c'ö_w'g'k 'ö'j c'ö'et'ki t'm'Z'ö'b w'm'v'te KvR Ki't'Z cv't'i |

e'Z'ö'v'tb evsj v' t'k eva'Z'v'g'j K c'ö_w'g'k wq'lv P'j y_v'k't'j I t' Lv t'm'Q th, thme 'wi'Zg cwi ev'ti gv- e'ev' t'kD t'j L'v'cov t'k't'L'w'öb t'm'm'e cwi ev't'iki wki t_iki t'ew'ki f'v'MB 'ö'j hv'q bv| GB me wki t_iki wq'lv Av' Z'v'q Av'bt'Z n't'j c'ö'w'j Z_ g' e'e'v' Av'tM Zv' t_iki R'ö' GKwU c'ö'k'N'c'ö_w'g'k wki wq'lv e'e'v M'ö t'Z'v'v Ri'w'i, hvi g'v'at'g Z'v'v wq'lv v'j v'w'x n't'q DV'Z cv't'i | A_P evsj v' t'k 'wi'Z' I c'ö'w'k R'ö't'v'ö'xi wki t_iki R'ö' Zv' t_iki cwi w'Z- D'c't'hw'x Gi Kg t'K'v e'e'v t'öB| Zv Ki't'Z cv't'j m'v'g'w'k wq'lv Kv'h'p'it'g w'c'w'Q't'g _v'Kv GBme wki t_iki wq'lv e'e'v' gj av'v'q w'ö'q Av'mv m'w'ö n't'Z cv't'i | t'm'B m'v' c'ö'k-c'ö_w'g'k wq'lv e'e'v' GB av'v'w'U m'v'v't' t'k wki wq'lv GKwU Ab'Ki Y'q g't'W'j w'n't'm'te w'et'w'P'Z n't'Z cv't'i |

2.3 Mtel Yvi gj avivmgn :

Mtel Yvi j' q' I D'f' k' t_ik 'y'U m'p'w'v' ö av'v' w'p'v'y'Z Kiv hv'q| GKwU mg'v'R w'el'q'K I Ab'w'U wq'lv c'w'Z w'el'q'K |

2.3.1 Mtel Yvi m'v'g'w'RK w' K'm'gn :

Mtel Yvi KvR 'ii' Kivi AvtM Gi j' q' AR'öb Ges wef'bw'el't'q w'm'x'š-Mö't'Y Mtel K't_iki m' t_iki wki t_iki e'ev-gv I M'ö'g'v'm'x'v' m'p'q AskMö'Y K't'ib| KvRj x wki wq'lv Mtel Yv c'ö'k't'iki Kg'p'x't'Z _v'k't'e'N' t'k't_iki cwi P'j bv e'e'v, mg'q'm'Px, wki w'be'f'p'b, e'ev-g'v't'q'i f'w'g'Kv, M'ö'g'v'm'x'i f'w'g'Kv, M't'el't'Ki f'w'g'Kv, w'k'w'q'Kv w'be'f'p'b, Z'ui c'ö'k'q'Y 'w'q'Z'j w'ö'j'c'y, wki t_iki t'lj v'aj'v I w'et'v' b e'e'v, cv'p'g I cv'm'Px hv gj Z: m'k't'j i m'v' Avj v'c' Av't'j v'P'bv I

Kiv nq th, bvbv aitbi welqer I Abkxj tbi cōZ wki i AvMō, cōZwμqv, AvPiY, cōYZv, gtbvthvM, AvKIY BZw` welq,tjv chfēqY Kti MtelK I wkwqKv I e`vcvti avtc avtc AMōni nteb| wki t` i mv t_ Zwt` i ` b w` b AwfÁZvi tcfēqZ cōZwbqZ Zv cwi gvRōvi gva`tg wkwqvcxwZ, wkwqvmug, cWmPx, tkYx e`e`vcbv I Ab`vb` wel t q Zuiv cieZēZ wmxš-tbb|

Zte wki weKvk mspvš-Mtētl Yvi KvR mviv wetk| Ges evsj vt` tkl Ab`vb` huiv KvR Kti tQb Zwt` i wKQy wKQy AwfÁZvi KvRj xtZ KvR j vMv tbi tPōv Kiv nq, wetkl Kti wkwq DcKiY (instrument) e`envti | thgb, Kv tVi eK, cvtRj (puzzle), kã Drcv` K tPōv, msL`v MYbvi DcKiY BZw` | Zte Gme DcKiY e`envti t` Lv hvq th MōgxY cwi tētk teto I Vv wki iv AwZ Af mg tqi gta` G,tjvi cōZ AvKIY nwi t q tdtj | wki t` i Kiv g tbi w bZ` Pvn`v tgUvtZ GB DcKiY,tjv Zvt` i Kv tQ tZgb Avte`b mjo Ki tZ cvti w b| GB AwfÁZv MtelK I wkwqKvi cieZēwmxšK c fweZ Kti | gj Z: cō t g Zwi E`K Ávtbi w f w E`Z wK Kiv ntqōj th `úk, NōY, kēY, `kō BZw` mn wki i gvbumK, kvixi K, mvgwRK, AvteM I eyx weKvtki Rb` Dctii DcKiY,tjv KvR j vMv tbi nte| G t q t t MōgxY wki t` i ` f w eK weKvk m t Ū t kvb AwfÁZv m b f P Z` w Qj bv |

KvRj xi MtelYvq cō g chfēqB tevSv hvq th, cwi tētki mv t_ Gme wki t` i `kke t` t k w b e o m t ū t K P Kv t Y Zvi bvbv i Kg mstē` bkxj Zv mn gtbv` w n k weKvtki (psycho-motor development) GKwU chfēq BwZgta` tcfēq t m t Q | thgb, th wki` cō q Rb t t` t k B nvZ ev AvOj w` t q tcvKv-gvKo, BU-cvU t K j , gwU aitZ ev NvU t Z Af`-ZvtK nvZ ev AvO t j i e`envi t k L v t b v i t L j b v w` t q t e k w` b e`-i v L v hvq b v | Z v B e v B t i i G B DcKiY,tjvi cōZ wki iv Lp` `Z AvKIY nwi t q t dtj | Zte GI t` Lv hvq th wet` t k `Zwi t j t Mv (lego), eK BZw` wki t` i AvKIY t K `xNf b a t i i v L t Z cv t i | t j t Mv t R v o w` t q Ni -e w o I w e i f b o e ` ` Z i x K t i Z v i v Z v t` i K i b v I m R b x k w` D 3 / 4 w e Z K i t Z c v t i | G K e Q i c i l t j t Mv e t K i cōZ wki t` i GKB aitbi AvKIY j q` Kiv hvq | Gme AwfÁZv t` t k w m x v š - t b q v n q th wki t` i m R b k x j n t Z t k L v q I K i b v k w` i w e K v k N U v q , Z v t` i w e t k l f v t e A v K I Y K t i G e s m μ q I cōYeš-i v t L ` i a y t m B i K g DcKiYB e`envi Kiv f v t j v | K v R j x i A w f Á Z v q t` Lv hvq GB m μ q I cōYeš-w k q v c x w Z (active learning approach) wki t` i w k q v I A v Z w e K v t k i t q t t A Z ` š - d j c h - n q | w k i w k q v i R b` t h DcKiYB e`envi Kiv t n v k b v t k b Z v t h b ō t L j t e v , t` L t e v , i b t e v , a i t e v , w k L t e v ō G B D t i t k` i m t 1 / 2 m v g Ā m ` c Y` n q |

wkwq DcKiY w m v t e K v R j x M t e l Y v q c t K U t e w W e i e`K t e v W P e`envi A Z ` š - K v h R i cō g w Y Z n q | t` Lv hvq th, c t K U t e v W P g v a` t g w k i i v L p m n t R B t L j t Z t L j t Z A q i Á v b j v f K t i | cō w j Z cō v q A q i g t` K t i b v w k t L A q t i i A v` t j i m s t M c w i w P Z n l q v , A q i t k Q w e i g Z w P b t Z t k L v c t K U t e v W P G K w U w e t k l ` e w k o` | K v R j x i A w f Á Z v q t` Lv hvq th e B t q i G Z f v t j v w e K i A v i n q b v | (c t K U t e v W P e`envi m t ū t K P Z L` A a` v t q 17 cō v ` b e`) | c t K U t e v W P c v k v c w k e`K t e v W P e`envi I A Z ` š - d j c h - cō g w Y Z n q | g j Z ; L v Z v - K v M R - K j g , t c w Y j , t` t H i L i P G o v t Z B K v R j x M t e l Y v q e`K t e v W e`envi i K _ v f v e v n q | w k š` G i d j v d j n q Z v i t P t q l A t b K t e w k | ` i a y L i P e u P t b v B b q , G w U G K w U D E g w k q v DcKiY w n t m t e l cō g w Y Z n q | cō t g B t` O g t Z v ` w M K v U v K w U i c i w k i i v h L b A w e` v i K t i t h G i g v a` t g Z v i v w b t R i A t b K B t` O t K B i f c` v b K i t Z c v t i Z L b Z v i v f i l Y A v b` c v q | Z v i v t h b ō m j o m t L i D j w m ō t g t Z I t v | (e`K t e v W P e`envi A v t i v w e k` f v t e e Y ō v K i v n t q t Q P Z L` A a` v t q 19 cō v q) | e`K t e v W e i c t K U t e v W e`envi Q o v o l Q o v , K w e Z v , M v b t k L v I M i e j v K v R j x w k i w e K v k t k b` i w k q v K v h e t g i K t q K w U ` i` Z c y` K | G w e l t q c t i i G K w U A b t` O t` w e` w i Z A v t j v P b v K i v n t e |



KvRjx MtelYvi i i i w tK AmaKvsk wki B uQtq K_v ej tZ cvi tZv bv, D Pvi tY RoZv uQj | Zte kvNB wbtRt i five cKvfk fvlvi e envi t nZ vtK | GLvfb wki iv wkvKv mn GtK Atb i mvt_ five wewbgq Kti Aewi Z I uavnb cwi tetk | GtZ wki i gta thgb AvZwekym Zwi nq, tZgb Zvt i fvlvMZ DbwZl nZ vtK | wki gtb RoZvl KvUtZ vtK | wki iv Acwi wPtZi mvgtb j 3/4vebZ bv t tK mnR, fweK Ges mvej xj fute K_v ej tZ I gtb five cKvk KitZ tkL |

N) cvtVi AMwZ :

AvtMB ejv ntqtQ wki wkv tK t i wki t i Ggb me cwi evi t tK tetQ tbqv nq, thLvtb wkv tvi tKvfbv c fve ctomb | KvMR, Kj g, tcvYtj i e envi tmme ewotZ KLtbvB nqnb | GBme wki ivB tK t i Gtm i aye Ktevw I ctKUtevtWp gva tgB co tZ I wj LtZ wktL td t j | ZvOvov tQvU tQvU AsK, thvM wetqvM, Bsti wR fvlvi eY cwi Pq BZ w I wktL td t j | GK eQt i i gta B wki iv mi Kwii cO ugK we vj tqi cO g tkYxi cvVmtgi AtbKUvB AvqE Kti td t j |

O) nvtZi KvR :

KvRjx MtelYvq wki t i nvtZi KvR tKLvfbvi K_vl fiev nq | nvtZi KvRi gva tg wki iv gtb Avb t wbtRt i mvoKj Zvi cKvk NUvq | wki Zvi Pvi cvtki hv wKoy t tL ZvB cKvtki tPov Kti | GtZ Zvt i nvZ w t q wewfbekvR Kivi qgZvi thgb weKvk NtU tZgwb Zvt i Ki bvk w I mRb qgZvi I mgv x NtU | e KtevtW Qwe Avkvi gva tg G e vcvti cO g nvtZLwo t qv nq | wKoy tbi gta B wki iv gtb Avb t B OvgZ Avk tZ I wj LtZ i i Kti | Zte nvtZi KvRi wetkl e e v wnmvte mBvtn GKw w b wba Y Kiv nq | tmB mgq Mtgi Ktgi covi GKRB t wki x t Ovtmevi wfwEtZ wki t i gwU w t q wewfbewRwbm Movi KvR tKLv | wki iv gwU w t q cvZj , tLj bmn BZ w Mo tZ tkL | Ab vb vtb hw vbxq ev t jvKR tKvfbv wkt i i cPj b vtK Zvt t j tmme vtb tmB me KvR tKLvfbv th tZ cvti | thgb evtkii KvR I tetZi KvR | MtgvAtj thme t jvKR wki Avb Qwotq AvtQ tm t j vtK ewPtq ivLv Ges PP n tZ cvti Gi gva tg |

P) Qov ejv, Mvb Kiv, Mí ejv :

KvRjx MtelYvq Qov, KweZv, Mvb tKLv I Mí ejv BZ w i Dci wetkl tRvi t qv nq | wki iv AZ s Avb t i mvt_ Ges tek t Z AmsL Qov, KweZv I Mí AvqE Kti | Gi gta i ex bvt i t jLv tek KtqKw xN QweZvl AS f AvtQ | Zviv th KweZv t jvi eYx muZ Kvi At_ u q/2g Kti tQ Zv tevSv hvq hLb Zviv b x tZncKti num t tL KweZvi fvlvq etj I t v Onum wj t f t m t f t m Kti tKvj vj 0 A_ev Zvj MvQ t tL etj I t v 0Zvj MvQ GKcvtq wotq me MvQ Qwotq 0 A_ev b x tZ t b t K v t tL etj I t v, 0b xi NvtUi KvQ t b t K v evav AvtQ | 0

thme Qov Avevi Mvb wnmvte Mvl qv hvq wki iv tm t j v Mvb wnmvte l wktL tQ | Qov cwi wPZ etj Mvb wnmvte MvB tZ Zviv tek Avb t cvq | Gi gta Zvt i KvQ metPtq wcb nqtQ Aví bv et vcvav tqi Qov Mvbi KvtmU |

Zviv wkvKv gL tkvbn Mí t j v wbtRi fvlvq cKvk KitZl tkL | Gi dtj Zvt i fvlvMZ thvM Zvi weKvk NtU, we l qe t Dcj wä Kivi qgZv (ejv xMZ qgZv) weKwKZ nq | wbtRi fvlvq Mí ejvi gva tg e e cKvtki qgZv weKwKZ nq | wkv tvi mvt_ Avb t i GB wbeo msthvM Zvt i wkv tvi vMx Kti Zj tZ tcti tQ etj MtelYvi mt 1/2 RwoZ mKtj i avi Yv |

Q) Bsti wR wkv t :

KvRjx tZ cwi Kwí Zfvte Bsti Rx tKLvfbvi tKvfbv e e v Kiv nqnb | Zte wkvKv wbtRi KtqKw Bsti wR Qov wki t i tkvbb | GtZ wki t i tek Drmn j q Kiv tMtQ | wki iv bvm x chq i tek KtqKw Bsti wR Qov AvqE Kti tQ | GB AvfAZvi wfwEtZ I wki t i Mby qgZv wePvi Kti fwe tZ wki t i Bsti wR wkv t v tbi e vcvv Uv wetepbv Kiv nte |

Oq: mekuu tkb`i AwfAZv t_k t`Lv tMtQ wki`i wkvbyvMx Kti tZijvi Rb` I wkvvi cAZ AvMh I fuj evmv `Zwi Kivi Rb` metPtq eo cOqvRb t`tki cOvj Z wkvv fWZ Zv`i gb t_k t`i Kiv| Avi Gtqj` OtLjvi gva`tg wkvv0 c`wZ Lp KvhRi| ZvB wkvvPx I cv`µg Ggbfve `Zwi KitZ nte hvZ wki`iv wkvvK GtKevtiB tKvb tevSv gtb bv Ktb tLjv wntmte t`tL| GB aviYvi Dci wbfP Kti wki`wkvv tKb`i wkvv Kvhµg `i agv`i ctkUtevW`I e`KtevtW` gta`B mxgve` ivLv ntqtQ| ZeyAwfAZvq t`Lv tMtQ tKvb tKvb `v`tb wki`i gv-evev AvZ Drmn t`wL`q wbtRt`i Dt`v`M eB wktb tKb`a cwWtqtQ| GiKg Ae`vq wki`i gv-evevK Aek`B tevSvZ nte th AwZwi`³ wkvv DcKiY thvMvb w`tq wki`i g`bi Dci evovZ Pvc cOqvM bv KivB tkq|

mvZ: wki`wkvv tKb`i wkvv e`e`vq ctkUtevW`I e`KtevtW`e`envi AZ`S-dj cny cny ntqtQ| wki`iv tKb`a Avmte eB-LvZv QvovB| gtb nte Zviv thb tLj tZ hv`Q, tKb`a thb `i ay tLj vi B RvqMv| GLv`b wkvvKv tLj vi gZ Kti avc avc ctkUtevW`I e`KtevtW`j LtZ cotZ I AvktZ tkLvteb| tKv`bv tKv`bv `v`tb wkvvKv t`B LvZv-`cuy`j e`envi Kti`tOb Zv bv Kij B fv`j v|

AvU: wki`i gvwmK weKv`ki m`½ kvixiK weKv`kI eo GKwU w`K Ges tm e`vcti I KvRjx g`Wtj tLqvj ivLv ntqtQ| GRb` KvRjx tKb`a cAZw`b mgqgZ tLj vajv I Lvevi e`e`v Kiv ntqtQ| Zte me tKb`a tLj vi e`e`v GKikg bq| thLv`b tLj vi mi`Avq Kg, tmLv`b Dt`v`v/wkvvKv`K bZb bZb tLj vi e`e`vi K_v fvetZ nq| wki`i`i cAZw`b Kw`m tkt`i Av`M Lvevi cw`tekb Kiv nq| Av`MB ejv ntqtQ th GB Lvevi wki`i`i gv`qiv cAZ gv`m GKevi Kti ch`µµtg cw`tekb Kti `v`Kb| G e`vcti I wevfb`e`v`bi AwfAZv t_k t`Lv tMtQ cOq cAZwU tKb`B gv`qiv tek Drmn mnKv`i G`wqZi cvj b Kti`b| tKv`bv tKv`bv `v`tb Zviv ewo t_k ti`a Av`bb, Avevi tKv`vI tKv`vI tKb`a G`tm iv`tab|

bq: wki`wkvv tKb`i Rb` Ni mvaviYZ: `vbxq mgv`R t_kKB cvl qv tMtQ| Gtqj` Dt`v`v I wki`i`i ever-gv `i`Zc`Y`fvgKv cvj b Kti `v`Kb| wevfb`e`AA`j t`Lv tMtQ th M`tgi tKv`bv M`v`gxi GKwU AwZwi`³ ev Ae`e`uZ Ni tKb`a cw`i Pvj bvKvj xb mg`qi Rb` t`qv ntqtQ| Avevi A`bK RvqMvq t`Lv tMtQ, tKD tKb`i Ni `Zwi i Rb` GKUzRvqMv w`tq`Ob, tKD Zv`i KwqK ktj w`tq`Ob A`ev euk, Lo BZ`w` w`tq Ni `Zwi tZ mnvqZv Kti`tOb| Gi dtj wevfb`e`Gj vKvq tKb`i Ni `tj v wfb`e`f`b`e`c`KwZi ntqtQ|

ZZiq Aa`vq

3. wki`wkvv tKb`a `v`ctbi Rb` cOqvRbxq w`Kmgv

`wi`a Rb`Mvxi Dc`thvMx GKwU wki`wkvv tKb`a `v`ctbi Rb` wKQymvgwRK e`e`v, wKQyAeKvWtgvMZ e`e`v I Ab`vb` DcKi`Yi cOqvRb| G m`f`U KvRjx I Ab`vb` RvqMvi AwfAZv t_k th we`l`q`_tj v we`kl fite DtV GtmtQ Zv wbtP ew`Z ntj v|

3.1 `vbxq Dt`v`v`vi fvgKv :

KvRjx g`Wtj i wki`wkvv tKb`a `v`ctbi Rb` metPtq tekx cOqvRb `vbxq Dt`v`vM| `vbxq mgv`Ri (community) mµµq AskM`hY Qvov GiKg cO`Povi `wqZi wbu`OZ Kiv hvte bv| Avi Zvi R`b` cOqvRb GKRB Dt`v`v ev P`w`u`q`bi| Bst`wR fvlvq Aapv O`w`u`q`b0 k`wU e`envi nq tKvb Av`v`j b ev Kg`f`A`i c`nb cO`t`v`K ev cO`Y`c`i`l`k tevSvZ| GBiKg GK ev GKwaK P`w`u`q`b, w`h`b/huiv wki`wkvv tKb`a `v`ctbi Rb` wbt`e`r Z nteb, Z`f`K/Z`f`i`k Aek`B M`tgi mgv`Ri Kv`Q M`hY`thvM` n`Z nte| wZw`b/Zwiv tKb`a `v`ctbi Kv`R M`tgi mevB`k m`µ`j Z Kiteb| GKKfve Kitz PvBtj GKvR fuj nte bv| M`gevmx I wki`i`i Awf`f`veKt`i tKb`a `v`cb I cw`i Pvj bvi Kv`R mµµq AskM`hY Dt`v`v`v`KB wbu`OZ Kitz nte|

3.2 tKb`i Rb` Rµg I Nti e`e`v :

Dt̄ v̄v̄ i cōtgB t̄ Lt̄Z n̄e th MōtgiB tKv̄bv ēv̄³ Zvi ēv̄KLVbv ev Ab̄ tKv̄bv Ni wk̄i wk̄v̄v̄ tK̄^a w̄mve w̄ t̄bi KtqKw̄ N̄Uv ēenvi Kt̄Z t̄ t̄eb w̄Kbv | Av̄ti Kw̄U weK̄i n̄Z cv̄ti Mōtg wē³ gvb cōBgwi ev n̄vB³ t̄j vi mgqmPx wētePbv K̄ti ZviB tKvb GKw̄U K̄v̄l ēenvi Kiv | Mōtgi n̄vB³ t̄j v̄ gj Z: m̄viv w̄ t̄bi R̄t̄b̄ ēenvi nq bv | t̄m̄t̄v̄t̄ m̄yeavgZ th̄t̄Kvb mgq wk̄i weK̄v̄k t̄K̄^a R̄b̄ ēenvi Kiv th̄t̄Z cv̄ti | Ḡt̄v̄t̄ cōBgwi / n̄vB³ t̄j i c̄āvb wk̄v̄t̄Ki m̄st̄M c̄ivgk̄K̄ti ēē³ v̄ w̄b̄t̄Z cv̄ti t̄K̄^a v̄ct̄b Zvi ev Zv̄t̄ i | AskMōY w̄b̄w̄ōZ Kiv hv̄q | GQov mi Kw̄i tKv̄bv v̄j v̄t̄bi thgb BDw̄bq̄b c̄wi t̄t̄i, GKw̄U Ni l̄ cv̄l qv̄ th̄t̄Z cv̄ti | w̄b̄Zv̄SB̄ Zvi Ni bv̄ t̄c̄t̄j h̄Z Kg Līt̄P m̄ē GKw̄U t̄k̄YxK̄v̄l w̄bgv̄Y³ K̄īt̄Z n̄e Ges Zv̄ Mōtgi m̄K̄t̄j i m̄nvqZv̄q | AskMōt̄Yi w̄f̄w̄ē̄t̄Z n̄t̄j B̄ f̄v̄t̄j v̄ | Gi d̄t̄j Mōtgi m̄K̄t̄j i ḡt̄ā t̄K̄^a m̄ēū̄t̄K̄v̄b̄t̄R̄t̄^a i As̄w̄k̄^a v̄i Z̄i l̄ ḡv̄j K̄vb̄v̄t̄v̄t̄ai m̄v̄ō n̄e |

3.3 wk̄i w̄bēP̄b :

Av̄t̄MB ej̄v n̄t̄q̄t̄Q, Kv̄Rj x̄ ḡt̄W̄t̄j i wk̄i wk̄v̄v̄ tK̄^a v̄ct̄bi gj D̄t̄l̄k̄ n̄t̄Q t̄ t̄ki v̄³ w̄³ Zg t̄k̄Yxi wk̄i t̄t̄i R̄t̄b̄ f̄w̄el̄³ r̄ wk̄v̄v̄i w̄f̄Z Z̄vi Kiv | GR̄b̄³ Ggb me wk̄i t̄t̄i AMōwaK̄vi w̄ t̄Z n̄e hv̄t̄ i c̄wi ev̄ti KL̄t̄bv c̄ōw̄Zōw̄b̄K wk̄v̄v̄i Av̄t̄j v̄ c̄ōk̄ K̄t̄i w̄b̄ A₁ hv̄t̄ i ēev̄-gv̄ c̄ōw̄Zōw̄b̄K wk̄v̄v̄i m̄t̄h̄v̄M c̄v̄q̄b̄ | eq̄m̄m̄x̄ḡvi t̄v̄t̄t̄ Kv̄Rj x̄ M̄t̄el̄Yv̄q c̄ōtḡ w̄K̄ Kiv n̄t̄q̄Qj 3 t̄ t̄K̄ 4 eQ̄i eq̄t̄mi wk̄i t̄t̄i t̄bevi | Gi t̄c̄Q̄t̄b̄ KtqKw̄U K̄vi Ȳ w̄Qj | GK, w̄ev̄f̄b̄ēM̄t̄el̄Yv̄q t̄ Lv̄ t̄M̄t̄Q̄ GB eq̄t̄mi MōYv̄l̄ḡZv̄ tek̄x̄ n̄q | β̄, GB eq̄t̄mi wk̄i iv̄ Zv̄t̄ i ēev̄-gv̄t̄q̄i Kv̄Q t̄ t̄K̄ Av̄ i Ges c̄k̄t̄ȳ c̄v̄q Z̄j b̄vḡj K̄f̄v̄t̄ē tek̄x̄ | GB eq̄t̄mi c̄i m̄s̄w̄b̄iv̄ h̄Lb̄ t̄ēt̄o l̄ t̄v̄, v̄³ w̄³ ēev̄-gv̄t̄q̄iv̄ ZLb̄ P̄v̄q Zv̄t̄ i wk̄i iv̄ GKUz̄ GKUz̄ K̄ti Kv̄R̄ wk̄L̄K̄ Ges m̄sm̄v̄t̄i i Kv̄t̄R̄ m̄v̄n̄v̄h̄³ Ki^a K̄ | Ḡt̄v̄t̄ t̄Q̄t̄j t̄K̄ ḡv̄t̄vi Kv̄t̄R̄ ev̄ k̄t̄v̄f̄w̄ē̄K̄ t̄ck̄v̄q Ges t̄ḡt̄q̄t̄K̄ Ni m̄sm̄v̄t̄i i Kv̄t̄R̄ j̄ v̄M̄v̄t̄bv̄ n̄t̄q̄ v̄t̄K̄ | ḠK̄ev̄i k̄t̄v̄f̄w̄ē̄K̄ Kv̄t̄R̄ R̄w̄ōt̄q̄ t̄M̄t̄j t̄m̄B̄me wk̄i i c̄t̄v̄l̄ wk̄v̄v̄i m̄st̄M̄ c̄t̄i h̄ȳ³ n̄l̄ qv̄ Kw̄b̄ n̄t̄q̄ c̄t̄o | w̄Zb̄, GB eq̄t̄mi wk̄i t̄t̄i ēw̄ōt̄Z t̄Kv̄t̄bv̄ Kv̄R̄ v̄t̄K̄bv̄ ēt̄j Zv̄t̄ i ēev̄-gv̄t̄q̄iv̄ wk̄i wk̄v̄v̄ tK̄^a c̄v̄v̄t̄Z Av̄c̄iē̄ K̄t̄i b̄v̄ | eis Zv̄t̄ i KtqK̄ N̄Uv̄ Ab̄³ R̄v̄qM̄v̄q ē³ v̄L̄t̄Z cv̄ti t̄j L̄ȳk̄B̄ n̄q |

Kv̄Rj x̄t̄Z h̄Lb̄ cōḡ eQ̄i wk̄i i t̄L̄v̄R̄ Kiv n̄q ZLb̄ w̄K̄ eq̄t̄mi wk̄i w̄bēP̄b̄ Kw̄b̄ n̄t̄q̄ c̄t̄o | Kv̄i b̄ Mōtḡ Av̄aK̄v̄sk̄ v̄³ w̄³ ēev̄N̄ḡv̄t̄q̄iv̄B̄ Zv̄t̄ i m̄s̄w̄b̄t̄³ i eq̄t̄mi m̄w̄K̄ w̄m̄ve iv̄t̄L̄ bv̄ | Zv̄B̄ t̄kl̄ ch̄s̄-K̄ḡt̄ek̄x̄ P̄vi eQ̄t̄i i Kv̄Qv̄K̄w̄Q̄ wk̄i t̄t̄i t̄bevi w̄m̄x̄v̄s̄-t̄b̄q̄v̄ n̄q | Z̄t̄ē Kv̄Rj xi cōḡ eQ̄t̄i i Av̄f̄ĀZv̄q t̄ Lv̄ hv̄q th, P̄vi eQ̄t̄i i wk̄i iv̄ GK̄ eQ̄i c̄i h̄Lb̄ t̄K̄^a wk̄v̄v̄v̄ḡ t̄kl̄ K̄t̄i ZLb̄ Z̄viv̄ mi Kw̄i cō_{w̄}ḡK̄ wē³ v̄j̄ t̄q̄i cōḡ t̄k̄Yxi c̄v̄w̄ḡ cōq̄ t̄kl̄ K̄t̄i t̄d̄t̄j w̄K̄s̄ Zv̄t̄ i eq̄m̄ ZLb̄ v̄v̄oq̄ ḡv̄t̄ c̄w̄P̄ eQ̄i | GB eq̄t̄m̄ Z̄viv̄ cōḡ t̄k̄Yx̄t̄Z f̄w̄Z̄³nevi th̄v̄M̄³ n̄q bv̄, K̄vi Ȳ cōḡ t̄k̄Yxi R̄b̄³ mi K̄vi w̄b̄āw̄i Z̄ eq̄m̄ Q̄q̄ eQ̄i | GB m̄gm̄³ v̄i K̄_{v̄} t̄f̄t̄ē M̄t̄el̄Yvi m̄t̄½̄ R̄w̄ōZ̄ mēv̄B̄ wēteP̄bv̄ K̄t̄i b̄ wk̄i wk̄v̄v̄ t̄K̄^a ce^aAv̄i l̄ GK̄ eQ̄i ev̄ōv̄t̄bv̄ hv̄q wk̄bv̄ | t̄m̄t̄v̄t̄ Avēvi Ab̄³ m̄gm̄³ v̄ aiv̄ c̄t̄o | wk̄i iv̄ GK̄B̄ M̄w̄Z̄t̄Z̄ Av̄t̄iv̄ GK̄ eQ̄i AM̄ōi n̄t̄j Zv̄t̄ i wk̄v̄l̄M̄Z̄ th̄v̄M̄³ Z̄v̄ t̄ēt̄o cōq̄ Z̄Z̄x̄q̄ t̄k̄Yx̄t̄Z̄ f̄w̄Z̄³nevi ch̄t̄q̄ w̄M̄t̄q̄ t̄c̄ōv̄t̄ē A_P eq̄t̄mi w̄ K̄ t̄ t̄K̄ Z̄viv̄ ḡv̄t̄ cōḡ t̄k̄Yxi th̄v̄M̄³ v̄K̄t̄ē | GB c̄wi w̄³ w̄Z̄ wk̄i t̄t̄i wk̄v̄v̄ R̄x̄eb̄t̄K̄ v̄l̄w̄Z̄M̄ō³ K̄īt̄Z̄ cv̄ti t̄f̄t̄ē Kv̄Rj xi M̄t̄el̄K̄ l̄ D̄t̄ v̄³ w̄³ M̄ōt̄gi gj̄³ ēYx̄t̄³ i Ges wēt̄kl̄ K̄t̄i cōBgwi t̄t̄j i c̄āv̄t̄bi m̄st̄M̄ Av̄t̄j v̄P̄bv̄ K̄t̄i b̄ | cōBgwi t̄t̄j i c̄āv̄b̄ wk̄v̄l̄K̄ c̄ōv̄ē t̄ b̄ th, ēZ̄ḡv̄b̄ wk̄i t̄t̄i f̄w̄Z̄³ eq̄m̄ wk̄_{v̄} j̄ K̄t̄i cōḡ t̄k̄Yx̄t̄Z̄ f̄w̄Z̄³ K̄t̄i t̄ qv̄ t̄nv̄K̄ Ges c̄t̄i i eQ̄i t̄ t̄K̄ Ggb eq̄t̄mi wk̄i t̄b̄q̄v̄ t̄nv̄K̄ hv̄t̄Z̄ f̄w̄el̄³ t̄Z̄ wk̄i wk̄v̄v̄ tK̄^a f̄w̄Z̄³ R̄b̄³ wk̄i i eq̄m̄ 5-Gi Kv̄Qv̄K̄w̄Q̄ n̄l̄ qv̄B̄ ev̄Āb̄x̄q̄ | Z̄v̄n̄t̄j̄ GK̄ eQ̄i t̄K̄^a v̄K̄vi c̄i Z̄viv̄ cōḡ t̄k̄Yx̄t̄Z̄ f̄w̄Z̄³nevi eq̄t̄m̄ t̄c̄ōt̄Q̄ hv̄t̄ē | Z̄t̄ē th̄t̄n̄Z̄i Av̄ḡv̄t̄ i t̄ t̄K̄ GL̄t̄bv̄ t̄m̄f̄v̄t̄ē R̄b̄³ w̄bēǕb̄ Kiv n̄q bv̄ Zv̄B̄ wk̄i w̄bēP̄t̄bi mgq̄ mēv̄B̄t̄K̄ GKUz̄ m̄Z̄K̄³ v̄K̄t̄Z̄ n̄e | GL̄v̄t̄b̄ D̄t̄j̄ K̄iv th̄t̄Z̄ cv̄ti th̄ Kv̄Rj x̄t̄Z̄ cōḡ eQ̄t̄i i 20 R̄b̄ wk̄i i ḡt̄ā 3 R̄b̄ Q̄v̄ov̄ Ab̄³ mēv̄B̄ t̄K̄^a GK̄eQ̄i t̄k̄t̄l̄ Mōtgi cō_{w̄}ḡK̄ wē³ v̄j̄ t̄q̄i cōḡ t̄k̄Yx̄t̄Z̄ f̄w̄Z̄³ n̄q | eq̄m̄ Kḡ ēt̄j̄ ev̄K̄x̄ w̄Z̄b̄R̄b̄t̄K̄ v̄v̄b̄x̄q̄ GKw̄U t̄K̄w̄R̄ t̄t̄j̄ wēbv̄ t̄ēZ̄t̄b̄ t̄b̄q̄v̄ n̄q | w̄ōZ̄x̄q̄ eQ̄t̄i i wk̄i t̄t̄i th̄t̄n̄Z̄ 5 eQ̄t̄i i Kv̄Qv̄K̄w̄Q̄ t̄b̄q̄v̄ n̄t̄q̄Q̄j̄ Zv̄B̄ Zv̄t̄ i mēv̄B̄t̄K̄ GK̄ eQ̄i c̄t̄i cōḡ t̄k̄Yx̄t̄Z̄ f̄w̄Z̄³ K̄īt̄Z̄ t̄K̄v̄t̄bv̄ Am̄yeav̄ n̄q̄b̄ |

3.4 wk̄i i msL̄³ v̄ :

Kv̄Rj xi Av̄f̄ĀZv̄q t̄ Lv̄ t̄M̄t̄Q̄ GKw̄U t̄K̄^a wk̄i i msL̄³ v̄ 26 R̄b̄ iv̄Lv̄B̄ f̄v̄t̄j̄ v̄ | Gi c̄āv̄b̄ K̄vi Ȳ w̄³ | GK, GK̄R̄b̄ wk̄v̄v̄l̄K̄vi c̄t̄v̄l̄ Gi t̄ēw̄k̄ msL̄³ K̄ wk̄i t̄K̄ m̄p̄f̄v̄t̄ē t̄ Lv̄t̄k̄v̄bv̄ Kiv t̄ek̄ Kw̄b̄ | β̄, Kv̄Rj x̄ ḡt̄W̄t̄j̄ wk̄i i ḡv̄t̄K̄ th̄t̄n̄Z̄i ḡv̄t̄m̄ GK̄ev̄i K̄t̄i w̄b̄R̄ Līt̄P̄ t̄īt̄ā L̄vl̄ q̄v̄t̄Z̄ n̄q, Zv̄B̄ ḡv̄t̄mi 26 w̄ b̄ K̄v̄t̄mi R̄b̄ 26 R̄b̄ wk̄i B̄ mēt̄P̄t̄q̄ f̄v̄t̄j̄ v̄ ēē³ v̄ c̄ōḡw̄ȲZ̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄ | wk̄i w̄bēP̄t̄bi mgq̄ w̄j̄ ½̄ Ges m̄v̄c̄ō_{w̄}ḡK̄ m̄ḡv̄b̄v̄t̄Z̄i w̄ t̄kl̄ t̄L̄q̄j̄ iv̄L̄t̄Z̄ n̄e | m̄ḡv̄b̄ msL̄³ K̄ t̄Q̄t̄j̄ -t̄ḡt̄q̄ iv̄L̄t̄Z̄ cv̄ti t̄j̄ f̄v̄t̄j̄ v̄ | t̄K̄^a m̄ḡv̄t̄R̄i w̄³ ȳḡm̄j̄ v̄ḡv̄b̄-t̄ēs̄x̄-L̄īōv̄b̄ m̄K̄t̄j̄ i m̄w̄s̄j̄ b̄ N̄Uv̄t̄Z̄ cv̄ti t̄j̄ wk̄i t̄t̄i c̄t̄v̄l̄ Ḡt̄K̄ Ac̄īt̄K̄ R̄v̄b̄vi thgb̄ m̄t̄h̄v̄M̄ n̄e, t̄Z̄ḡw̄b̄ m̄v̄ḡv̄l̄RK̄ m̄c̄ōw̄Z̄I ev̄ōt̄ē |

DctfVM Kfi | Abvb e e vi ga wki f i gvtS gta teovZ wbtq tMij I wki iv Lyk nq | tKv_vq tMij wki iv tekx
Avb> cvte Zv wkv v K f D f v w wkv v KvB wK Ki teb | D vni Y f c, wki f i BDwbqb cwi l` feb, tcvó
Awdm, _vbn BZ w` RvqMvq wbtq wMiq tmLvbKvi KvR m f ½ cwi Pq Kwi iq t` qv hvq |

PZL ©Aa'vq

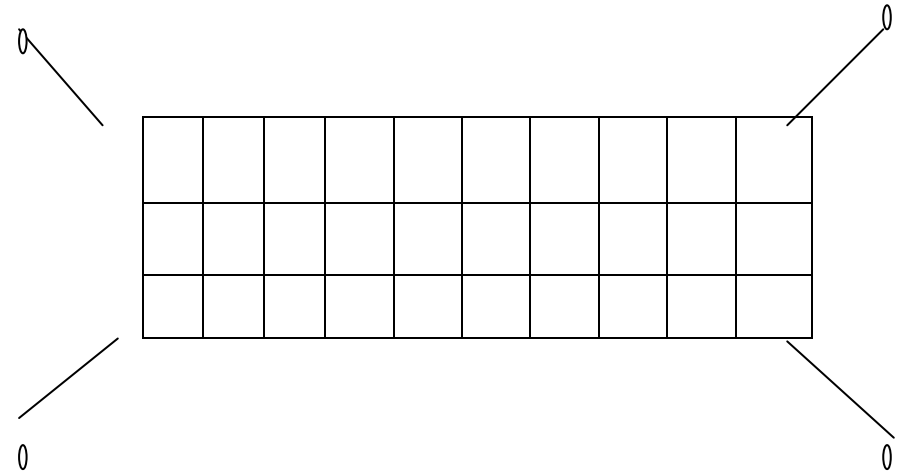
4. ԿԳՎ DcKiY I ԿԳՎ՝ vb c×wZ

4.1 ԿԳՎ DcKiY :

ԿԳՎ ԿԳՎ տԿՖ՝՝ ԿԳՎ՝ i ԿԳՎ՝ i thme Dcv՝ vb I DcKiY Acwi nvh՝Zvi գժա՝ Dժյ ԷժhM՝՝ nժյ v cժKUtewW՝, e՝ԿժewW՝, PK, Wv՝vi, Qov, KweZv, Mժի i msMժh, KwW՝, Qwe i KwW՝, Ges evRvժի cժժյ Z ԿԳՎժյ K tLj vaj vi DcKiY thgb cvRj, eԿ, tյ ժMv, BZ՝w՝ | GQvov Mժg tժK ev Mժgi evBժի i ժKD hw՝ e՝eüZ ev Ae՝eüZ tLj bv I tLj vaj vi mi Ävg w՝ ժZ Pvb Zvl MpxZ nժZ cvժի | tյ vKR tLj vaj v Ges MYbvi DcKiYI e՝envi Kiv hvq | thgb, ժZժժյ i weP, tLRժի i weP BZ՝w՝ | hZ՝ ժ mժe Kg LiժP tK՝՝ cwi Pյj bv KiժZ nժյ tLj vi mi Ävg, tյ v bv ԿԿժb msMժh KivB evÄbxq |

4.2 ԿԳՎ՝ vժbi gva՝g ԿԳՎժW՝ e՝envi :

4-5 eQժի i ԿԳՎ՝ i mvaYIYZ tLj vaj vi cժZ tSuk ղvժK tekx | KivRj x գժWժյ Zvb ԿԳՎ՝ i e՝vcvi Uvl AժbKu v tLj vi գժZv Kivi tPov Kiv nժqժQ | Gժժյ tժ cժKUtewW՝GKwժ eo fյgKv cvj b Kժի | cժKUtewW՝nժ՝Q 3 dU Pl ov 4 dU j ԿԳՎ GKwժ Kvcժoi %Zwi Awfbe ԿԳՎ DcKiY | Kvcowժ Ggbfժte tmj vb KiժZ nժe thb ZvժZ Rvgvi cժKժUi gZ 5՝՝5՝՝ mgvbcժq 70-80 wժ cժKU mյո nq | Zժe Kgժekx nժյ ղwZ tbB | bxժPi Qwe tժK avi Yv cvl qv hvժe |



GB cժKUtewW՝K t՝qvժյ i Pvi ժKvbq tetta Sյյ ժq w՝ ժZ nq | GB cժKU, tյ vi գժա՝ Qwe AvKv ev Aղյ i kժ tյ Lv KwW՝XյKժq ԿԳՎ՝ i tLj vi գժZv Kժի tkLvժbv nq tKvbUv ԿԿժmi Qwe, tKvbUv tKvb Aղյ i ev kժ | ԿԿժKv tKvb GKwժ Qwe/kժ/Aղյ i AvbժZ ej tյ ԿԳՎ cժKUtewW՝Mժq Zv Կժq Avtm | thgb Avtgi Qwe AvbժZ ej tյ ԿԳՎ Zv Gժb t՝ Lvժe |

Aղյ i cwi Pq I cotZ tkLvi Rb՝ cժKUtewW՝AZ՝՝, i "ZcY՝GKwժ fյgKv cvj b Kժի | KivRj x Mժel Yvq Gi e՝envi Avժh՝mdj Zv t՝wLժqժQ | cժKUtewW՝ԿԳՎ՝ i KվQ GKwժ tLj vi mvgMժ | ԿԳՎժZ Gi e՝envժի ԿԳՎ՝ i gRvl cvq, ZvovZwo AժbK ԿԳՎժL I tժյ

cժKUtewW՝e՝envժի i Rb՝ tcvóvi KվMժRi ղZwi 5՝՝+5՝՝ mVBժRi 70 wժ KwW՝Zwi KiժZ nq hv mժRB cժKժU tXvKվbv hvq | Gme KwW՝ԿԳՎժKv ԿԳՎժRB Nժի evbժZ cvi tյ fժtյ v | Zv nժյ cժqRbgtZv ewbժq tbqv hvq | Gme KwW՝ԿԳՎժKv ԿԳՎժRB Nժի evbժZ cvi tյ fժtյ v | Zv nժյ cժqRbgtZv ewbժq tbqv hvq | KվW՝AvKv ղvժK ԿԳՎ՝ i cwi wPZ cwi ժեժki AժbK e՝i wPժ hv ղB wZb Aղյ i tյ Lv hvq | thgb Avg, eB, ej, gB, ղB, Kյ g BZ՝w՝ | Avi ղvժK wevfbcժj, cvwL, dj, ci BZ՝w՝ i Qwe |

Gici axժi axժi Avmժe ղteY՝, e՝ÄbeY՝, 1-100 ch՝-msL՝v, Av-Kvi B-Kvi BZ՝w՝ mժhժM evbժbv kժ | ԿԳՎ՝ i AMժwZi wfvEժZ I MժYղյZvi ԿԳՎժL ԿԳՎժKv bZb cW ղZwi Kiժeb | KivRj xժZ Mժgi AժbժK ԿԳժյ

P. msL'v MYv I cwi wPvZ :

wkwfKvMY cŭg Ae'vq wki'f' i ga' t'fK GKRbtK ejteb Awid/mlx/bvRgv Zwg ūy t'LtZv AvR KZRb GtmtQ| tm fj Kitj Ab'Rb A_ev Av'iv GKRbtK w'iq wZvb MYbv Kivteb| c'fKU tevtwP gva'tgl msL'v ev AsK tkLvtZ cviteb| thgb- c'fKUtevtwPwki'f' i tPbv ev cwi wPZ dj , dj ev Ab' tKvb e'l Qwe/KvW'f' wL'tq KvRwU Kiv thtZ cvti |

cŭg avc : Qwe Ges msL'v m'oj Z KwW'f' wL'tq AvbtZ ejv| GLvtb D'tj E' th kã ev eY'vjv th c'xwZtZ tkLvtbv nq tmB GKB c'xwZ AYmi'b Kti G_ūZ nte| thgb- tKvb GKwU Qwei Kv'w'Zb'wU t'vtqj c'wLi Qwe Av'fQ Zvntj tmB Kv'w'3 (wZb) msL'wU t'j Lv _vKte| wki' cŭg Qwe ūy KwW'Zj te/ Avbte| Gfvte wki' Qwe t' Lvi cvkvcwK msL'v ūjvi t'Pnivi mvf_ cwi wPZ nte|

wZxq avc : Qwe Qvov i'agv' msL'v t'j Lv KwW'ūjv c'fKUtevtwP_vKte Ges wki' iv msL'v wPbte| thtnZi c'f'eb wki' iv Qwe Ges msL'v wP'tb'Q tmtnZi Zvivi mn'tRB w'w' ō msL'wU tei KitZ m'f'g nte| fj ntj Ab' tKvb wki' m'w'KwU tei Kite| Ab' wki' iv nvZ Zwj wKsev wK ntq'Q etj wki' f'K c'j'KZ Kite|

ZZxq avc : Gfvte msL'v t'Pbv/ cwi wPvZi ci wkwfKv e'w'KtevtwP c'fKUtevtwP'e'euZ msL'vi KwW'f' wL'tq msL'v t'j Lv'bv' KvRwU KitZ cvti b| D'tj E' th msL'v tkLvtbvi mgq wki' iv th me dj , c'wL ev w'Rwb'tmi bvg Rvtb i'agv' tmBme w'el'tqi Qwe c'fKU tevtwP'e'envi KitZ nte|

4.3 e'w'KtevtwP e'envi :

K. nv'Zi t'j Lv, Qwe Av'Kv, AsL tkLvi R'tb' e'w'KtevtwP Ges P'tKi e'envi AwZ A'f' Li'tP GKwU mn'R I Avb'`vqK c'sv| Gi dtj KvMR-Kj g-t'w'Y'tj i LiP Gov'tbv hvq| GRb' cŭZ'K wki' i R'tb' e'w'KtevtwP'w'w' ō RvqMv _vKte|



N'ti wZb t'qj R'to e'w'KtevtwP'vL'tZ cvitj KvRwU mn'R nte| wmtg't'Ui t'qj _vK'tj Zv is w'iq Kv'tj v Kti tbqv hvq| LiP ev'PvtZ Pvb'tj GKwU mn'R c'sv nt'Q e'euZ e'vUwi tm'tj i t'fZ'ti Kv'tjv Dcv'vb t'K'ti'wmb t'Z'tj ūj t'q t'qvtj is Kiv| bv ntj nv'w'f'vtwP Dci Kv'tjv is Kti e'w'KtevtwP'Zwi Kti tbqv hvq| G'tz me'f'gU LiP c'to cŭq 1200 UvKv|

L. GB e'w'KtevtwP wki' iv cŭg G'tj vt'g'tjv hv B'Qv ZvB `vM Kv'Ute| g'tbi gZ Qwe Av'K'tZ t'P'ov Kite| wkwfKv w'b'tR G'tKI t' wL'tq w'f'Z cvti b| j' o'j w'w' Avov'Aw'w'o, t'Kv'bv'K'w'b `vM Kv'Uv w'kL'tZ w'kL'tZ wki' f' i Av'Oj P'vj v'tbv mn'R ntq Av'mte|

M. wki' f' i GKB A'f'it' i Dci evi evi nvZ ejj t'q A'f'it' i tkLvtbv I GKwU c'xwZ|

N. nv'Zi t'j Lv A'tc'f'v'KZ mn'R A'f'it' w'iq 'i' KitiZ nte| thgb ōeŭ A'f'it' w'iq 'i' Kti i,K,a,S,F BZ'w' tkLvtbv hvq| GKB m't'z 1,2,3,4 msL'v t'j Lvl 'i' Kti t'q hvq| Gfvte ax'ti ax'ti e'w'KtevtwP e'env'ti i gva'tg

cġKU tewW^Q KwW^QhLvġb tmLvġb tdġj bv tiġL hġZ^Q mġ_ e^Qenvi KiġZ nġe|
 # cġKU KwW^QGi e^Qenvi w^Qlġq mġPó _vKġZ nġe| ch^Qq^Qġg mnR t^QġK KwW^Q g^Qã m^Qġj Z KwW^Qe^Qenvi
 Kġi w^Qġiġ^Q i tkLvġZ nġe (cġKU tewW^Qe^Qenvġi i w^Qġ^Q R^Qvej x Abġhvqx)|
 # w^Qġiġ^Q i Lv^Qvġi e^Qvcvġi gvġqġ^Q i mġ_ thvMvġhvM Kġi mKj w^QKQywbw^QġZ KiġZ nġe AvġM t^QġKB| hvġZ
 w^Qġiġ^Q Avġ^Q bv _vġK tKvb w^Q b|
 # w^Qġiġ^Q hvġZ mKj KvġR Avb^Q LġR cvq thgb, cov^QNġj Lv, tKġ^Q Avmv hv^Ql qv, tLj vaj v, Qov ej v, Mvb
 Mv^Ql qv, BZ^Qv^Q tm^Q ġK w^Qġ^QġKvġK mġPZb _vKġZ nġe| c^QġqvRġb w^Qġ^QġKv tKġ^Q evBġi^Ql w^Qġiġ^Q i w^Qġq
 thġZ cvġib|

tKġ^Q w^Qġ^QġKv w^Q b^Q i^Q :

w^Qġiġ^Q i e^Qw^Q3MZ tL^QUR Lei thgb ġK, w^QK tLġq GġmġQ A_ev ġK Avġm^Qvb Zvi tL^QUR Kiv tKb Avġm^Qvb, Kvi
 kixi Lv^Qvc A_ev G^QjvKvq AvR w^QK NġUġQ, Ggb w^QK Zvi ^Q b^Q b NUBvej x Avġj vPbvi ga^Q w^Q ġq w^Qġ^QġKv Zvi KvR
 i^Q KiġZ cvġib|

cġg Aa^Qvq

5. w^Qġ^Qġ^QġKv tKġ^Q e^Qenvġi i Rb^Q k^QãZwġj Kv, Qvov, K^Qw^QZv, Mvb I M^Qí msM^Qġ|

5.1 cġKUġev^QW^Qe^Qenvġi i Rġb^Q k^Qãmgn :

cġKUġev^QW^Qe^Qenvġi i Rb^Q w^Qġ^QġKvġK gġb ivLġZ nġe th cġKUġev^QW^Qe^QBġqi w^QeKí w^Qġmġe KvR Kġe| Gi
 ga^Q w^Q ġqB A^Qġi cwiPq nġe, msL^Qv cwiPq nġe I coġZ tkLv nġe| A^Qġi cwiPq nġe A^QġiġK Qwei gZ tkLvi ga^Q
 w^Q ġq| thgb- ŐAvg^Q k^Qãw^Q Zviv c^Qġg w^QKLġe w^QKfvġe ŐAvg^Q tġ Lv nq Zv Qwei gZ w^QġL| ŐAv^Q I Őg^Q A^Qġi ^Qġi bvg
 Zviv w^QKLġe Avġiv cġi| bġġP w^QKQz evQvB Kiv kġai Zwġj Kv t^Qqv nj| G^Qġjv Qwem^Qn KvġW^Qġj ġL cġKUġev^QW^Q
 avivew^QnKfvġe A^Qš^Q Kiv nġe|

- 1) ^Q A^Qġi i mnR k^Qã :
 ej , Kj , Ni , eB , gB , eK , DU , ^QB , I j , BU , Avg , gM , RM|
- 2) ^Q A^Qġi i Av-Kvi h^Q k^Qã :

kkv, num, PvKv, cvLv, LuPv, LvZv, Kj v, KvK, gvQ, Zvj , evN, j vD, gkv, Zvj v, Wve, MvQ, QvZv, mvc, gvj v, Zvi v, Pu` , emk, cvZv|

- 3) `B A¶ti i B-Kvi h³ kã :
cwlL, wUqv, nwiZ, Pwe, wkwk, numo, wVg, i`wU, j wV, gvQ, euU, KwC, wPj , emio|
- 4) `B A¶ti i C-Kvi h³ kã :
Zxi, b`x, `xc, mxg, cix|
- 5) `B A¶ti i D-Kvi h³ kã :
Avj y Kj v, Mi“, Nyo, Uuc, Zj v, KwC, Pj , gL, Suv|
- 6) `B A¶ti i E-Kvi h³ kã : gj v, Kqv|
- 7) `B A¶ti i G-Kvi h³ kã :
teRx, tj c, tfov, tej , tctc, tgN|
- 8) `B A¶ti i I-Kvi h³ kã :
tPvL, tNvov, tgvov, tXvj , tgvv|
- 9) `B A¶ti i H-Kvi h³ kã : `eVv, `K|
- 10) `B A¶ti i J-Kvi h³ kã : tbŠKv, teŠ|
- 11) wZb A¶ti i mnR kã :
Kj g, Kj m, K`g, cUj |
- 12) wZb A¶ti i Av-Kvi B-Kvi BZ`w` h³ kã :
gj Mx, KwQg, wkvj , nvZno, wrcov, `iRv, weovj , evbi, PvgP, Bù j, KuVvj ,
te_b, e`bv, tZvZj , QvMj , j wUg, gwl , tMvj vc, tgvM, KivZ, CMj |
- 13) Pvi A¶ti i kã :
GKZvi v, dj KwC, euavKwC, Rvgi`j , ARMi , Li tMvk, Kvgi vOv, Avbvi m, wJKwUwK,
gvQivOv|
- 14) h³v¶ti h³ kã :
`g , ev` , ewó, wgwó, we`U, wi`v|

GQrov c¶KUt¶w¶i gva`tg Avtiv KZ_tjv kã tkLvZ nte th_tjv Qwe w`tq tkLvbv hvq bv| wKŠ`
th_tjv evK`MVtb mnvh` Ki¶| thgb Avwg, Zng, tm, LvB, Lvl , Lvq GB RvZxq kã| G kã_tjv wK wK nte
wkw¶Kv Zv c¶qvRbg¶Zv wbtRB wK Ki¶eb | c¶KUt¶w¶eumtq t`teb hvZ wki iv GB kã_tjv w`tq wbtRivB
c¶KUt¶w¶evK`MVb Ki¶Z cvti | thgb- ŐAvwg Avg LvBŐ, Őtm eB ctoŐ BZ`w` |

A¶ti¶K Qwe gZ tPvi ci , GK ch¶q wki t` i¶K A¶ti i bvtgi m½ cwi Pq KivZ nte| Gi Rtb` A¶ti
tkLvi c¶w¶Z A¶bK Qov Av¶Q| c¶KUt¶w¶G_tjv hw` Qwemn ivLv hvq Zte wki t` i wklZ mjev nq| bxp `teY`
I e`ÄbeY`tkLvi Rb` tmi Kg cwi wPZ Qov_tjv Ztj t`qv nj | G_tjvi c¶Z`KwU Rtb` GKwU Kti Qwemn KwW`
evbvtZ nte| wi Be GB KwW`Zwi tZ mnvqZv Ki¶eb|

↑eY`

- A ARMi Avm¶Q tZto
- Av AvgwU Avwg Lve tcto
- B Bù j -Qvbn ftq gti
- C CMj cwlL cv¶Q a¶i
- D DU P¶j tQ gLwU Ztj
- E E-wU Av¶Q Stj
- F Fwl gkvB e¶mb c¶Rvq
- G GK¶Kv Mwio Lp Q¶U¶Q

s (Abȳ ŵi) s-wU nwi tq tM†Q
t (wemM) t Gi f†ov †cU
u (P>` te>`)-i gv_v tnW |

Qov

KvRj xi MtelYvq t`Lv tMq c0q me wkiB Qov i bZ I wklZ AZ`S-Avb>` I AvMh teva Kti | i bZ i bZ I ej tZ ej tZ KLb th Zviv Gme wklL tdtj Zv Zviv RvbtZB cvti bv | ZvB tRvi Kti gL` Kivtvi tKvbtv c0qvRbB nq bv | evi evi i bZ i bZ I A½f½x Ki tZ Ki tZ Zviv mn tRB G,tj v AvqZ;Kti tdtj | wkwKvK i ay tLqj ivL tZ nq wki iv wK D`Pvi Y, mj I Zvj mn Qov ej tZ cvitQ wKbv |

wbP th Qov,tj v t`qv ntjv KvRj xi MtelYvq t`Lv tMq Gi tenki fVMB wki iv GKeQti i gta` wklL tdtj | wki t`i MhYq|gZv Abhvqx wkwKvKv wbtRB wK Kiteb KZ`*Z wZwb bZb Qov i i` Kiteb | ZvQvov wZwb wK Kiteb tKvb Qov KLb tkLvteb | GQov,tj v Qvov AvAwj K Qov I wZwb tkLv tZ cviteb |

1

kkv Avi Kj v Lvl
Lvl cvKv Avg,
Avbvi m Wve AvZv
Avi Kvj Rvg |

2

KvP KvP Mvj fiv
wLj &wLj &nvm-
Avvg eoB fij evm |

3

ZvB ZvB ZvB
gvgv ewo hvB,
gvgx w`j `p fivZ
`qvti efm LvB,
gvgv Gj wQc wbtq
gvQ ai tZ hvB |

4

wmsn gkvB, wmsn gkvB
gvsm hw` Pvl ,
ivRnsm t`tev tL tZ
wmsmv f`j hv |

5

LKivYx, LKivYx
Ki Q Zng wK ?
GB t`L bv, tKgb Avvg
Qve GtKwQ |

6

Pu` Dtv tQ dj d tU tQ
K`g Zj vq tK ?

nwZ bvP tQ tNvov bvP tQ
tmvovg wYi te |

7

tmvov bvP tKvov
ej` evRvq tXvj |
tmvovi eD ti ta ti tL tQ
Bij k gvtQi tSj |

8

tLvKb tLvKb Kti gvq
tLvKb tMq Kv`i bvq ?
mvZUv KvK`wo evq
tLvKb ti ZB Nti Avq |

9

Avqti Avq wJtq
bvq fiv w`tq
bv0 wbtq tMj tevqvj gvtQ
ZvB bv t` tL tfu`o bvP;
I ti tfu`o wdti Pv,
tLvKvi bvPb t` tL hv |

10

nwEgv wJg wJg
Zviv gv tV cvto wWg |
Zv`i Lvov` tUv wks
Zviv nwEgv wJg wJg |

11
Zuwi ewo
e'v'oi emv
tKvj v e'v'oi Qv|
Lvq `vq
Mvb Mvq-
ZvB ti - bvB ti bv|

12
tLvKv tMtQ gvQ ai tZ
¶xi b`xi Ktj |
wQc wbtq tMj tKvj v e'v'0
gvQ wbtq tMj wPtj |

13
wUqv wUqv mefR wUqv
tVuUw tZvgvi j vj ,
AvRtK Zwg hvl tMv Dto
Averi Gtmv Kvj |

14
euk etbi Kvto
fjov tkqwj bvtp|
Zvi tMud tRvowU cvKv
Zvi gv_vq KbK-Pucv|

15
Avq ti gqf Avq
fcLg ati tbtp tbtp
Rv`j Kvto Avq|
AvmtZ thtZ Npj evtR
tmvbi bej cvq|

16
Avq Avq ZtZt
tLtz t`e `py!
tj RuU Ztj bvPwe mfl,
nvmte tmvbi LjZt!

17
wgvb wgvb Avq bv
tKb Kwi m evqbv !
`ja t`e gvQ t`e

Av`i Kti tKvtj tbe,
mevi ewo Nti Nti
gvQ tLtz hvq bv|

18
Mo Mo- o o
emv Kx tgtNi mj !
bqtKv tgtNi WvK
WvKtQ `v`j bvK|

19
D`weovtj Lj Lvq,
Pvtj bvtp wdt0
cyl gvto MxZ Mvq
gv`i evRvq wkt0|

20
tbvUb tbvUb cvqiv`wj tSvUb tetatQ
I cvti tZ t0tj tqtq bvBtZ tbtgt0|
`B avti `B i`B KvZj v tftm Dtvto,
tK t` tLto, tK t` tLto ? `v`v t` tLto
`v`vi nvtZ Kj g wQj Qto tgti to-
Dt, eC tj tMt0!

21
Av`p ev`p Pvj Zv ev`p
Kj v ev`toi te-
tUvci gv_vq t` |
t` Ltz hvtk tK?
PvgwPtKtZ evRbv evRvq
L`sviv KwW t` |

22
tK tgti to tK ati to
tK w` tqt0 Mvj ?
ZvBtZ LjZi vM Kti to
fvZ Lvqwb Kvj !

23
tLvKb tLvKb WvK cwo
tLvKb tMtQ Kvi ewo ?
Avq ti tLvKb Nti Avq,
`jgvLv fvZ Kvtk Lvq|

24

AvZv Mv#Q †ZvZvcwL
Wwj g Mv#Q gD,
GZ WwK ZeyK_v
KI bv †Kb eD?

25

Avq ti cwl j`vR-†Svj v
†LvKb wbtq Ki †Lj v|
Lwe `we Kj Kj we
†LvKv†K tgv Ng cvome|

26

Avq Pu` Avq bv,
Mwotq t`e Mqbv|
`B nvtZ evj v t`e
`B Kv†b `j t`e
Mtj t`e nvi,
†Zvti KZ t`e Avi!
NØj t`e cvqÑ
ZB LKi Kv†Q Avq|

27

†LvKv eveyhvq
j vj tgvRv cvq,
eo eo w`w` iv me
DwK t†l Pvq,
†LvKv w†ti bv ZvKvq|

28

Avq ti Avq tgvb
†LvKvi `†a wPwb
`† Lv†e bv i vM K†i†Q
†LvKb hv`gvW|
Avq ti Avq tgvb|

29

Ng cvomb gwm wcm
gv† i emo G†mv
LvU bvB cvj O bvB
†PvL t†Z e†mv|
evUv fiv cvb t`e
Mvj c†i Lvl,
LKi †P†L Ng bvB
Ng w`†q hv|

30

I Lv†b †K ti?
Avg †LvKv|
gv_vq Kx ti?
Av†gi SuKv|
Lvm†b †Kb?
`w†Z †cvKv|
wej vm tb †Kb?
I †i eev!

32

†LvKv hv†e wKvri Ki†Z
`† Mutqi etb,
j vj RZv j vj tgvRv
†`†Qb eev wK†b|
Kx gvi †e Ñ Kx gvi †e
AZUKz†Q†j?
evO gvi †e Q†Pv gvi †e
mvg†b a†i w`†j |

33

AvMWg evMWg †NvovWg mv†R
XvK tgvNi NvNi ev†R|
evRv†Z evRv†Z Pj j Xvj Ñ
Xvj †Mj †mB Kgv v†vj |
Kgv v†vj †Uv
m†h`gvgvi teUv|

34

mgq Pwj qv hvq
b`xi t††Zi c†q
th Rb tev†S bv Zvti
wK&kZ wK&
ewj †Q tmvbi Nwo
wUK&wUK&wUK&

35

AvgcvZv †Rvov †Rvov
gvi e PveK, Poe †Nvov|
I †i w`w` m†i `uov
Avm†Q Avgvi cvMj v †Nvov|
cvMj v †Nvov †L†c†Q,
PveK Q†o t††i†Q|
Aj ivBU †fwi `w
tgg Lvq we`w|

36

vgf_ K_v ej e bv
teRvi gfl Pj e bv
Put` i gZv nvme
t` ktk fvzj vevme|

37

f`vj &t`vj `j yb
i vOv gv_vq wPi "Yx|
ei Avmte hLwb,
wbzq hvte ZLwb|

38

cljybvP tKvbLvfb?
kZ`tj i gvSLvfb|
tmLvfb cljzWK Kti?
Pj Svto Avi dj cvto|

39

BKwo vgKwo Pvg wPKwo
Pvg KvTU gRg`vi |
tatq Gj `vtgv`i,
`vtgv`ii nwoKwo,
`fvqti etm Pvj Kwo;
Pvj KuoTZ nj tejv,
fvZ Lvl tm `cxi tejv|
fvZ coj gwQ,
tKv`vj w`tq PwQ|
tKv`vj nj tFuZv
Lv wkqvzj i gv_v|

40

Avq Avq Pu` gvgv wJc w`tq hv,
Put` i Kcvzj Pu` wJc w`tq hv !
gvQ KvUzj gfvov t`e,
avb fvbtj Ktov t`e,
Kvzj v tMvi "i `ya t`e,
`ya Llevi ewU t`eN
tmvbi _vtj fvZ t`e,
Put` i Kcvzj Pu`
wJc w`tq hv,
tmvbi Kcvzj Avgvi
wJc w`tq hv|

41

AvUzj euUzj k`vgj v muUzj ,
k`vgj v tMj nvTU;
k`vgj vt` i tqtq `yU
ct_ etm Kut` |
Avi tKt`v bv, Avi tKt`v bv,
tQvj v fvRv t`e;
Avi hw` bv Kut`v evQv
tKvzj Zzj tbe|

42

nvivaZbi `kwU tQzj
tNvti cvovgq,
GKwU tKv_v nwi tq tMj
i Bj ewk bq|

nvivaZbi bqWU tQzj
KvUzZ tMj KvV,
GKwU tKtU `Lvb nj
i Bj ewk AvU|

nvivaZbi AvUwU tQzj
emtj v tLzZ fvZ,
GKwU i tCU tdtU tMj
i Bj ewk mvZ|

nvivaZbi mvZwU tQzj
tMj Rj vavi
GKwU tm_vq Wfi gOj
i Bj ewk Qq|

nvivaZbi OqwU tQzj
PtozZ tMj MwQ,
GKwU gOj wQzj cto
i Bj ewk cuP|

nvivaZbi cuPwU tQzj
tMj etbi avi,
GKwU tMj evtNi tctU
i Bj ewk Pvi|

nvivaZbi PviwU tQzj
bvP wab&wab&

GKwU g0j AvQvo tLtq
iBj emk wZb|

nvivaþbi wZbuU t0tj
aiþZ tMj i"B,
GKwU tLþj tevqj gvtQ
iBj emk `þ|

nvivaþbi `þwU t0tj
gviþZ tMj tFK,
GKwU g0j mvtci weþl
iBj emk GK|

nvivaþbi GKwU t0tj
Kut` tFD tFD
gþbi `þtL eþb tMj
iBj bv Avi tKD|

43
gvgvt` i ` i Rvq
evNv_vþK GK;
tZto bwn Avþm, bwn
Kti tFK&tFK&

gvgvt` i cKtiþZ
AvþQ eo i"B;
ci Avi gvtQ wgtj
GþK GþK `þ|

gvgvt` i evMvtþZ
Pwi tQ nwi Y;
`þ ci GK gvQÑ
`þtq GþK wZb

gvgvt` i i vOv Mi"
wKev ifc Zvi;
wZb ci g GK gvQÑ
wZþb GK Pvi |

gvgvt` i evþti i
wK gRvi bvP;
Pwi ci, GK gvQÑ

Pvti GþK cuP|

gvgvt` i mv`v tfov
DVvtþZ i q;
cuP ci, GK gvQÑ
cutP GþK Qq|

gvgvt` i LiþMvm
PvtU Gþm nvZ;
Qq ci, GK gvQÑ
Qtq GþK mvZ|

gvgvt` i tcvlv tgbx
þhb eoj vU !
mvZ ci, GK gvQÑ
mvþZ GþK AvU|

gvgvt` i i vRnum
cKtiþZ i q,
ci, cwl, gvtQ wgtj
AvþU GþK bq|

gvgvt` i PvKti i
ntqtQ eqm,
mte Zvti fvj evþm
btq GþK `k|

44
t`vcwU dj
mþZ`þbv_`E

Uivcv t`vcwU Zvg t`vcwU
tZvdv tLucwU evt
evKvþbv mwU weþyb `yU
bv nq SpU- nvt
I wK j vMvtj tUþev `þMvtj
Pu` Kcvþj -wP
wcuwcuatþi v bv, Zvg th tmvþv
K_v tkvþbv bv- wQt \

45

evejvg mvcfo
mKgvi ivq

evejvg mvcfo,
tKv_v hvm evcfti?
Avq ejev t` tL hv
`fUv mvc ti tL hvN
th mvtci tPvL tbB,
wks tbB, tbvL tbB
tQvU bv wK nvtU bv,
KvDtk th KvU bv,
Kti bvKv tdum&dum&
gvfi bvKv XkXuk&
tbB tKvfbv DrcvZ,
Lvq i'ay`ya fvZ,
tmB mvc R'vš-
tMvUv `ß AvbZ !
tZto tgti WvEv

46

Kvbn eMx
Lvb gnv`š` gCbji`xb

H t` Lv hvq Zvj MvQ
H Avgv` i Mu
H LvfbtZ evm Kti
KvbnMxi Qv
I eMx ZB LvmwK
cvšv fvZ Pvm wK?
cvšv Avvg PvB bv
cUJ gvQ cvB bv
GKUv hv` cvB
I gwb ati Mvcm ,cjm LvB|

KweZv

wbtp KtqKwU KweZv Ztj t`qv nj | G_s,tjv wbePZ ntqtQ M0tgi mt½ m=úwKZ wPĀ, welqe`;
wki iÄb Q>` I j wj tZ`i K_v gtb ti tL| Gi tenk fvMB KvRjxi wki t` i tKlvfbv ntqtQ| c0tg fq
ntqQj th GZeo KweZv GZ Kgeqtm wki t` i `ahPwZ NUvtZ cvti, Zviv cQ>` vl Ki tZ cvti Ges
Zvt` i gtb ivL tZ Amyeav ntZ cvti | wKš` ev`te t` Lv tMtQ th, wki iv G_s,tjv i'aycQ>` B Ktiwb, Dci š
AvZf` Kti mwKfvte c0qvMI Ki tZ cvitQ| thgb, b`xtZ ev`fi i numt` i tLj tZ t` tL etj DVtQ
0num_s wj tftm tftm Kti tKvj vj | 0 KLtbv ev`fi i gvfv Zvj MvQ t` tL etj DVtQ 0Zvj MvQ GKcvfq
`wotq meMvQ Qwotq Dmk gvfi AvKvfk | 0 i ex`bv_ Zui KweZvi Ggb h_v_`c0qvM t` tL w0qb Avb` Z
Ges AwffFZ ntZb|

dj
i ex`bv_ VvKi

Kvj wQj Wvj Lwj
AvR dtj hvq f0ti |
ej &t` wL ZB gjx,

nq tm tKgb K0ti |

MvtQi wfZi t_tK
Kti I iv hvl qvNAvmv|
tKv_v_vtK gL tXtK,
tKv_v th I t` i evmv!

tbŠKv

i e»`bv_ VvKi

b`xi NvŧUi KvŧQ
tbŠKv euav AvŧQ,
bvBŧZ hLb hvB ŧ`wL ŧm
Rŧj i tXDŧq bvŧP|

AvR wMŧq ŧmBLvŧb
ŧ`wL `ŧi i cvŧb
gvS b`xŧZ tbŠŧKv ŧKv_vq
Pŧj fvUvi Uvŧb|

Rvwbv ŧKvb ŧ`ŧk
ŧcŧŧQ hvŧe ŧkŧl,
ŧmLvŧbŧZ ŧKgb gvbj
_vŧK ŧKgb teŧk|

_wK Nŧi i ŧKvŧY,
mva RvŧM ŧgvi gŧb
Agwb Kŧi hvB ŧfŧm fvB
bZb bMi etb|

`ŧ mVMŧi i cvŧi
Rŧj i avŧi avŧi
bwi ŧKŧj i eb_wj me
`wotq mvŧi mvŧi |

cvrvo-Pov mvŧR
bxj AvKvŧki gvŧS
ei d ŧfŧŧO wWwOŧq hvŧ qv
ŧKD Zv cvŧi bv-ŧh|

ŧKvb ŧm etbi Zŧj
bZb dŧj dŧj
bZb bZb cŧi KZ
teovq `ŧj `ŧj |

KZ ivŧZi ŧkŧl
tbŠKv th hvq ŧfŧm-
even ŧKb Awcŧm hvq,
hvq bv bZb ŧ`ŧk?

nvU

i ex`bv_ VvKi

Ktgi-ciovi tMvi"i Mwo-
 tevSvB Kiv Kj m nmo |
 Mwo Pvj vq eskxe`b,
 mt½-th hvq fvMog`b |
 nvU etmtQ i pevti
 eKkMfA cUvcvii |
 wRmbmcT RyUtq Gtb
 Mftgi gvbj tetP tKtb |
 Dt"Q te_s b clj gftj v,
 tetZi tebv avgv Ktj v,
 mtI Qvj v gq`v AvUv,
 kxtZi i`vcvi bKkv-KvUv,
 SuSui Kov tewo nvZv,
 kni t_tK m`vQvZv |
 Kj m fiv GtLv _to
 gvW hZ teovq Dto |
 Ltoi AwU tbStKv tetq
 Avbj NvtU Pvl xi tqtq |
 AU KrbvB ct_i ōcti
 Mvb i`wbttq wfttq Kti |
 cvovi tQtj mtbi NvtU
 Rj wQuUtq mvZvi KvU |

Zvj MvQ

i ex`bv_ VvKi

Zvj MvQ GK cvttq`moqtq
 me MvQ Qvmoqtq
 DmK gvti AvKvtk |
 gtb mva, Kvttj v tgN dtjo hvq
 GtKevti Dto hvq;
 tKv_v cvte cvLv tm ?
 ZvB tZv tm wVK Zvi gv_vtZ
 tMvj tMvj cvZvtZ
 B"QwU tqtj Zv,
 gtb gtb fvte, eyS Wvbn GB,
 Dto thtZ gvbn tBb
 evmvLmb tdtj Zvi |

mviv`b SiSi _l i
 Kutc cvZv-cEi,
 I to thb fvte I,
 gtb gtb AvKvtktZ tewoqtq
 Zvi vt`i Gwoqtq
 thb tKv_v hvte I |

Zvi cti nvl qv thB tbtg hvq,
 cvZv-Kucv t_tg hvq,

tdti Zvi gbU-

thB fvte, gv th nq gvU Zvi
 fvttj v j vtM Avi evi
 cw_exi tKvYwU |

Av`kQttj

KmgKgvi x`vk

Avgt`i t`tk nte tmB tQtj Kte ?
 K_vq bv eo ntq KvR eo nte;
 gftL nwm etK ej tZtR fiv gb
 gvbj nBtZ nte- GB hvi cY |

wj PztPvi

KvRx bRi"j Bmj vg

evet`i Zvj - cKti
 nvet`i Wvj -KKti
 tm wK evm&KŌi tj Zvov
 ewj _vg& GKUz`uov!
 cKti i H KvQ bv
 wj Pti GK MvO AvQ bv,
 tnvZv bv Avt`-wMttq
 q`veYo Kv`-wbttq
 MvtQ tm` thB PŌtŌwQ,
 tQvU GK Wvj aŌtiwQ,
 I evel govr KŌti
 cŌtŌwQ movr tRvti !
 cŌwe co gvj xi NvtŌB,
 tm wQj MvtQi AvtŌB
 e`vUv fvB eo b"Qvi,
 agvarg tMvUv`ypvi
 w`tj Lp wKj I Nyl
 GK`g tRvi tm Vym!
 Avngl evMttq_vco,
 t`nvl qv PwMttq Kvco,
 j wdtq wWObyt`qvj,
 t`wL GK wFUti tkqvj ?
 Avti a`vr tkqvj tKv_v ?
 tftj vUv`moqtq tnv_v!
 t`tL thB AvrtK I Vv |
 KKti I Rptj tQvUv!
 Avng KB K=§ Kvevi
 KKti B KŌi te mvevo!
 Ōevev tMv gvMvŌ eŌttj
 cwpTj i tclvKi MŌttj
 XyK tm`tevm&`i Nti,
 thb cŌY Avm&tj v ato!
 hve tdi? Kvbn gvj fvB,
 Pwi tZ Avi hw`hvB!
 Zte tgi bvgB wQv!
 KKti i Pvgov wLpv

tm wK fvB hvq ti fj v-
gvj xi H wCUbb _j v,
wK evj m? tdi nBv?
Zl ev NbvKNLcZv!

†LvKvi mva

KvRx bRi "j Bmj vg

Avig ne mKvj tej vi cwl
mevi AvtM Kmg evtM
DVe Avig WwK |
mjh gvgv RvMvi AvtM
DVe Avig tRtM |
nqub mKvj Ngyv GLb
gv ej teb ti tM
ej tev Avig Avj tm tqtq
Nygatq Zng _vtKv
nqub mKvj ZvB etj wK
mKvj nte bvtKv |
Avgi v hwr bv RvM gv
tKgtb mKvj nte ?
†Zvgvi tQtj DVtj gvMv
ivZ tcvvte Zte |

cfvZx

KvRx bRi "j Bmj vg

tfvi nj , t`vi tLvj
Ljgwy IVti |
H WvK Rb kvL
dj LjK tQvUti |
Ljgwy IV ti!
iwe gvgv t`q nvgv
Mvtq ivOv Rvqv H
`vti vqvb Mvb Mvq
tkvfbv H Oi vgv ^n0
Z`wR0 bxo K0ti wfo
I to cvLx AvKvfk
GŠvi Mvb Zvi
fvtm tfvi evZvtm |
ej ej ej ej
wkm t`q cft`ú,
GBevi GBevi
Ljgwy DVte |
Lvj 0 nvj Zvj 0 cvj
H Zix P0j t`j v,
GBevi GBevi
LjztPvL Lj t`j v!
Avj tm bq tm
I tV ti vR mKvtj |
ti vR ZvB Pv v fvB
wJc t`q Kcvtj |
DVj Qvj

H †LvKvLjKx me,
0D†VtQ AvtM tK0
H tkvfbv Kj ie |
bvB ivZ gL nvZ
tavl , LjzRvtMv ti!
RqMvtb fMevtb
Zwl 0 ei gvMv ti!

gvgvi ewo

Rmxg D` & xb

Avq tQtj iv, Avq tqtqv,
dj Zj tZ hvB,
djt i gvj v Mj vq w`tq
gvgvi ewo hvB |
gvgvi ewo cyY`cKi
Mj vq Mj vq Rj ,
Gcvi ntZ I cvi wMtq
bvP tXD Gi `j |
w`tb tm_v Nygatq _vtK
jvj kvj tKi dj
ivZi tej v Pw`i mtb
tnm bv cvq Kj |
AvgNkuVvtj i etbi avti
gvgvNemoi Ni ,
AvKvk ntZ tRuQbvNKmg
Sti gv_vio ci |
ivZi tej v tRvbk Rjt
eukNevMvtbi Qvq,
wkgj MvtQi kvLvq etm
tfvti i cwl Mvq |
Stoi w`tb gvgvi t`tk Avg KtovtZ mJL
cvKv Rvtgi kvLvq DvW
i wzb Kwi gL |
Kwv Nfiv tLRj MvtQ
cvKv tLRj t`vtj ,
tQtj tqtq, Avq QvU hvB
gvgvi t`tk Ptj |
Avgi ewo
Rmxg D` & xb

Avgi ewo hvBI tfvgi,
emtZ t`e wciw,
Rj cvb th Kitz t`e
kwj avtbi wPto |
kwj avtbi wPto t`e,
wvbwavtbi LB,
ewoi MvtQi Keix Kj v,
MvgQvNevav `B |
AvgNkuVvtj i etbi avti
i tqv AvPj cvwZ,
MvtQi kvLv `vj tq evZvm
Kie mviv i wZ |

Pu` g#L tZvi Pu#` i P#gv
 gwL#q t` e m#L |
 Zviv d#j i gvj v Muv_,
 Rwo#q t` e e#K |
 MvB t` vnt#bi k# i`wb
 tR#Mv mKvj tej v,
 mvi vUv w` b tZvgvq j #q
 Kie Avwg tLj v |
 Avgvi ewio Wwvj g Mv#Q
 Wwvj g d#j i nvmv,
 KvRj v` xNi KvRj R#j
 num_#vj hvq fvmv |
 Avgvi ewio hvBI t#vgi,
 GB eivei c_,
 tgsix d#j i M# i`#K
 wgl Ze i |

cfvZ eY#

g` b #gvnb ZK# 1/2vi
 cvmL me K#i ie, i v#Z tcvnvBj |
 Kvb#b Kmg Kwj, mKwvj d#Uj \
 ivLvj Mi`i cvj, j #q hvq gv#V |
 wki MY t` q gb, wBR wBR cv#V \
 d#Uj gvj Zx d#j, tm#i f Q#Uj |
 cwi gj tj v#f Avj, Avmqv R#Uj \
 MM#b D#Vj i we, tj v#Z eiY |
 Av#j vK cvBqv tj vK, cj wKZ gb \
 kxZj evZvm eq, Rpvq kixi |
 cvZvq cvZvq cto, w#wki w#wki \
 DV wki g#L favl, ci wBR tek |
 Avcb cv#V#Z gb, Kin w#tek \

~faxb m#h# q

kvgmj i vngvb

GB f#b Av#Q th GK
 evsj v b#vgi t` k,
 thLv#b cvB w` wNi R#j
 Mv#bi gay tik |
 gq#i c#L b#q l to
 P#uveZxi tKk,
 ivLvj evRvq e#tki ewk,
 i b#Z j v#M tek,
 Av#i v Av#Q A#bK wKQy
 nq bv ej v tkl |
 Ggb t` tk ewM#G#m
 teevK K#i j #j,
 gv_vq l t` i tj v#vi U#C,
 cv#q Kv#j v e#j |

ivLvj ivRv Qv#ob t` #k
 ev#Ri g#Zv nuK,
 i gbv gv#V w` #j b wZwb
 ~faxbZvi WvK |
 cvKci iv_#j K#ti
 gvby gv#i tivR,
 tK th tKv_vq nwi #q t#j
 t#j bv tKD tL#R |
 evc-nvi v#bv gv-nvi v#bv
 tQ#j n#q #j#
 t` #ki gwUi Kmg tL#q
 K#i g#h# |

tmB j ovB#q evOwvj t` i
 nj wei vU Rq,
 mevB ~v#L evsj v# #k
 ~faxb m#h# q |

Kv#Ri tj vK

beK# f#vPvh#

0tg#gvwQ tg#gvwQ
 tKv_v hvI b#P0 b#P0
 ~uovI bv GKevi fvB | 0
 0I B d#j d#U e#b,
 hvB gayAvni #Y
 ~uovevi mgq tZv bvB | 0

0tQvU cvmL, tQvU cvmL,
 wK#P-w#P Ww#K Ww#K0
 tKv_v hvI, e#j hvI i`wb?0
 0GLb bv K#e K_v,
 Av#bqvQ ZYj Zv
 Avcbvi evmv Av#M e#b | 0

0wcc#vj Kv, wcc#vj Kv,
 `j -ej Qw# GKv
 tKv_v hvI, hvI fvB ewj | 0
 0kx#Zi m#q PvB,
 Lv` L#R#ZvQ ZvB,
 Qq cvq w#j w#j Pw# | 0

LKx I KwWeovj x

KvRx bRi`j Bmj vg

KvWeovj x! KwWeovj x0 tcqiv Zng Lvl ?
ogyo Lvl ? `ja fvZ Lvl ? evZvex tj eļ j vD?
teovj ev`Pv? KKai Qvbr? Zvl ?
WvBbx Zng tnurKv tcUK,
Lvl GKv cvl th_vq thUK!
evZvex tj eymKj _tj v
GKj v tLtj Wjetq btj v!
Zte th fwi j `vR DvPtq cUlm cvUm Pvl ?
tQvPv Zng! tZvgvi mt½ Awmo Avgvi hvl !

wbgšY

Rmxg D``xb

Zng hvte fvB-hvte tgvī mvt_ Avgvt` I tQvU Muq
MvtQi Qvqvq j Zvq cvZvq D`vmx etbi evq;
gvqv ggZvq RovRwo Kwi
tgvī tMnLwb i wqvvtQ fwi ,
gvvtqi etKtZ, tevtbi Av`ti, fvtqi tōtni Qvq,
Zng hvte fvB hvte tgvī mvt_ Avgvt` i tQvU Muq|

Mvb

mk'ik'v mspvš-cōq me MteI YvZB t' Lv tMq th wki'iv fveZB Mvbi cōZ AvKó nq| Mvbi mj, K_v, Q` Zv`i gtb mntRB tM_ hvq Ges Zv`i Mvb MvBevi GKUv mnRvZ cōYZv Gi ga` w` tq tewi tq Avtm| ZvB mk'ik'v tKb`^wki'it' i gtbvthvM I AvKI' a' i vL'Z `wbK cvVμtg ASZ: wKQlv mgq Mvb MvI qv I tkLvi Rb` eiv' i vLv fv'jv| wki'iv A'bk mgq ewotZB gvNLvj v-bvbx-`v`xi KvQ t_`K Mvb wktL_vtK ZvB cōgw` tK Zv`i KvQ t_`K tmBme Mvb tkvbi t'pón Kiv ntj A'bk mgq fv'jv dj cvl qv hvq| tewki fvm `v'vB t' Lv tMq th wki'iv mgeqmx mv_xt` i `pvs-Abm'Y Ki'Z fvj evtm| ZvB wkv'Kv t'pón Kti t' Lteb tKb`^ Ggb tKv'v wki' AvtQ wKbv th ev hviv `ZūZ'vte Mvb tkv'vZ cōZ| Gfvte Mvb tkLv'vbi m' cvZ Kiv hvq| w'p KtqKw c'p'j Z Mvbi K_v Z'j t` qv ntjv| GMvb_`jv A'btKiB Rv'v| G_`jv wkv'Kv w'pR tM'q tkv'vZ cv'j fv'jv| bntj Mō'gi tKD gv'S gv'S mgq Kti tKb`^ Gtm Mvb_`jv wkv'Kv w'z cv'ib| A_ev K'v'mU ewRtq| tkv'v'v hvq| Zte wkv'Kv w'pR K'v'mU t_`K Mvb_`jv wktL w'p'q wki'it' i tkLv'vZ cv'it' met'p'q fv'jv nq| Gme Mvbi K'v'mU wi Be msMō Kivi K_v fve'Q|

(1)

Avgvi tmvbi e'vjv, Avgv tZvgv fvj ewm \
w'p'w b tZvgv AvKvk, tZvgv evZvm, Avgvi cō'Y evRvq ewk \
I gv, dv_`b tZvi Av'gi etb Nō'Y cvMj Kti,
gvi nvq, nvq ti'N
I gv, ANō'b tZvi fiv t'q'z Avgv Kx t` tLvQ gaj nvm \

Kx tkv'v, Kx Qvqv tMv, Kx tōn, Kx gvqv tMv'N
Kx Av'p'j weQv'q e'Ui g'j, b`xi K'j K'j \
gv, tZvi g'Li evYx Avgvi Kv'v j v'p'm m'v'v g'Zv,
gvi nvq, nvq ti'N
gv, tZvi e` bLvb gvj b ntj, I gv, Avgv bq'R'j f'vm \

i ex`bv_ VvKi

(2)

Avgvi fv'btqi i'z ivOv'v GK'k tde'qvix
Avgv wK fvj tZ cvwi |
tQ'j nviv kZ gv'qi Akō Siv G tde'qvix
Avgv wK fvj tZ cvwi |
Avgvi tmvbi t`tki i'z ivOv'v tde'qvix
Avgv wK fvj tZ cvwi |

Avāj Md'v'v t'p'aj x

(3)

AvR av'v t'q'z ti` Qvqv j f'Kv'v'v tLj v ti fvB, j f'Kv'v'v tLj v'N
bxj AvKvk tK f'v'v'v m'v'v t'g'Ni t'fj v ti fvB'N j f'Kv'v'v tLj v \
AvR āgi t'fv'j gayt'q'z N'Dto teovq Av'v vq t'g'Z,
AvR wK'tmi Z'v'v b`xi P'v'v PLv'NPLxi t'g'v \
I'v'v, hve bv AvR N'v'v ti fvB, hve bv AvR N'v'v \
I'v'v, AvKvk t'f'v'v ewni'v'v AvR t'be ti j'v'v Kō'v'v \
thb t'Rv'v'v R'v'v t'bv'v i w'k evZ'v'v AvR Q'v'v'v nvm,
AvR webv Kv'v'v ewR'v'v'v w'k Kv'v'v'v m'Kj t'ej v \

i ex`bv_ VvKi

(4)

tc'v'v t'Zv'v i WvK w` t'q'v'v, Avq ti P'v'v, Avq Avq Avq \

Wjv th Zvi fti tQ AvR cvKv dm t j , gwi nvq nvq nvq \
nvl qvi tbkvq DVj t g t Z w Meaiv av t bi t t t Z N

ti v t i t m b v Q i o t q c t o g w i U i A v P t j , g w i n v q n v q n v q \
g v t V i e u k i t b i t b A v K v k L y k n j |
N t i t Z A v R t K i t e t M v , t L v t j v t L v t j v ` g v i t L v t j v \
A v t j v i n w m D V j t R t M a v t b i w k t l w k w k i t j t M |
a i v i L y k a t i b v t M v , I B N t h D l t j , g w i n v q n v q n v q \

i ex` b v _ V w K i

(5)

ab av t b c t u f i v A v g v t i G B e m j i v
Z v n v i g v t S A v t Q t k G K m K j t t k i t m i v
t m t h c o r t q z i x t m t h s z w t q t N i v N
G g b t k w t K v v l L j R c r e b v t K v Z i g
m K j t t k i i v Y x t m t h A v g v i R b f f i g \

f i t q i g v t q i G Z t o n t K v v q t M t j c v t e t K n
I g v t Z i g v i P i Y ` u e t t A v g v i a w i ,
A v g v i G B t t k t Z R b t t h b G B t t k t Z g w i |
G g b t k w t K v v l L j R c r e b v t K v Z i g
m K j t t k i i v Y x t m t h A v g v i R b f f i g \

w t R ` j v j i v q

(6)

t g t N i t K v t j t i v t n t m t Q
e v j t M t Q U w U
A v R A v g v t i Q y U I f v B
A v R A v g v t i Q y U
w K K w i A v R t f t e b v c v B
c _ n w i t q t K v b e t b h v B
t K v b g v t V t h Q t U t e o v B
m K j t Q t j R y U
A v R A v g v t i Q y U I f v B
A v R A v g v t i Q y U \

i ex` b v _ V w K i

(7)

P j & P j & P j &
E a Y M M t b e v t R g v j
w b t a e D Z j v a i Y x Z j
A i Y c o t Z i Z i Y j
P j t i & P j t i & P j & \
E l v i ` g v t i n w m A v N v Z
A v g i v A w b e i v O v c f v Z
A v g i v U w J e w Z w g i i v Z
e v a v i w e U v P j &
P j t i & P j t i & P j & \ K v R x b R i j B m j v g

(8)

c R v c w Z , c R v c w Z , t K v v q t c t j f v B G g b i w z b c v L v
U K U t K j v j b x j w S i j w g u j A v K v e u K v
t K v v q t c t j f v B G g b i w z b c v L v \

Z i g Z j Z t j e b d t j g a y L v l

tgvi eUzn̄tq tgv̄ti gay`vl , gay`vl
H cvLv`vl
tmvbj x i`cuj x Qwe AvKv
tKv_vq tctj fvB Ggb i wzb cvLv \

tgvi gb th̄tZ Pqv̄bv cvWkvj vtZ
cRvcwZ Zūg w̄btq hv̄l mv_x K̄ti
tZvgvi mv̄t_ cRvcwZ
Zūg nvl qvq t̄btP t̄btP hv̄l
AvwR tZvgvi mv̄t_ tgv̄ti Avb>` `vl
GB Rvgv fv̄tj v j vtM bv
`vl Rvgv, Qwe AvKv
tKv_vq tctj fvB Ggb i wzb cvLv \

KvRx bRi`j Bmj vg

(9)

wvZvs wvZvs tev̄tj
tK gv`tj Zvj t̄Zvtj
Zvi Avb>` D`Q̄tj
AvKvk f̄ti tRvQbvq
Avq Q̄tU mK̄tj
GB gvw̄i aivZtj
AvR nvm̄i Kj t̄iv̄tj
bZb Rieb M̄wo Avq
Avq̄ti Avq j Mb ētq hv̄q|
tgN _o _o K̄ti P̄t̄ i m̄xgvbvq
cvi`j tev̄b W̄t̄K P̄ūv Q̄tU Avq

ewM̄fv me n̄t̄K
tKvgi tev̄ta Avq
Avq̄ti Avq, Avq̄ti Avq|
GB w̄abvK bv w̄Zb w̄Zbv
tK evRvq̄ ti c̄ŸYexYv
AvR mevi w̄gj b w̄ebv
Ggb Rieb e_v hv̄q|
Ḡt`k t̄Zvgvi Avgvi
Avi Avgiv M̄wo Lvgvi
Avgiv M̄wo `cb w`tq
tmv̄bvi Kvgbvq|
Avq̄ti Avq Avq̄ti Avq|

Mí msKj b

w̄bt̄Pi Mí _tjv w̄beP̄b Kiv n̄tq̄tQ KvRj x t̄K̄t̄`^ w̄kīt̄ i cQ̄t̄` i w̄fv̄Ēt̄Z| Mí _tjv c̄Ÿt̄gB w̄kīt̄ i c̄to bv
i w̄bt̄q w̄kv̄q|Kv hv̄` w̄bt̄R c̄to w̄bt̄q Zvici w̄kīt̄ i Zv̄t̄` i ḡt̄Zv K̄ti ētj b Z̄teB mev̄t̄P̄tq fv̄tj v nq| c̄ti
c̄to t̄kv̄bt̄bv hv̄q| Z̄te G _tjv Q̄rov w̄bt̄Ri Rv̄bv l w̄kīt̄ i cQ̄t̄` gZ Ab`Mí l t̄kv̄bt̄Z cv̄ti b| c̄Ÿḡw̄ t̄K
GZ t̄QvU w̄kīt̄ i ḡt̄bv̄t̄hv̄M āti i vL̄v GKUzAm̄jēta nq| w̄K̄S` kxNB Gi cwi eZ̄B N̄t̄U| G _tjv ev̄sjv fv̄lvq
Kvj Rqx w̄kīt̄Zv̄l M̄t̄i i Ab`Zg| c̄Ÿḡ cuP̄w̄ w̄eL`vZ w̄kīt̄ m̄v̄m̄v̄Z`K D̄t̄c̄` w̄K̄t̄kvi i vq t̄P̄S̄aj̄xi ŪUb̄Ūbi eB̄Ū
t̄_t̄K t̄bqv| c̄ti i mv̄Z̄w̄ Ck̄t̄ci M̄t̄i i ev̄sjv ms`i Y|

UbUmb Avi weovtj i K_v

Mn`ti i Nti i mcQtb te_b MvQ AvtQ| tmB te_b MvtQi cvZv tVuU w`tq tmjvB Kti UbUmb cvmLwU Zvi
emv teftatQ|
emvi wFZti wZbwU tQvAñtQvA Qvbn ntqtQ| Lp tQvA Qvbn, Zviv DotZ cvti bv, tPvLI tgj tZ cvti bv|
Lvwj nu Kti wPuvPuKti |
Mn`ti i weovj Uv fvi `pzi tm Lvwj fvte UbUmbi Qvbn Lve|0 GKw`b tm te_b MvtQi Zj vq Gtm ejj , 0Kx
Ki wQm j v UbUmb?0
UbUmb Zvi gv_v tnlw Kti te_b MvtQi Wvtj tVwKtq ejj , cVvg nB, gnvi wmb!0
ZvtZ weovj wv fvi Lpk ntq Pti tmj |
Ggvb tm tivR Avtm, tivR UbUmb ZvtK cVvg Kti Avi gnvi wmb etj , Avi tm Lpk ntq Pti hvq|
GLb UbUmb Qvbn wj eo ntqtQ, Zvt`i my`i cvLv ntqtQ| Zviv Avi tPvL efr `vtK bv| Zv t`tL UbUmb
Zvt`i ejj , 0evQv, tZviv DotZ cvi we?0
Qvbn ejj , 0niv gv, cvie|0
UbUmb ejj , 0Zte t`L tZv t`wL, l B Zvj MvOUvi Wvtj wMtq emtZ cvim wK bv|0
Qvbn ZLb Dto wMtq Zvj MvtQi Wvtj emj | Zv t`tL UbUmb tntm ejj , 0GLb `pzeovj AvmK t`wL!0
LwmbK evt`B weovj Gtm ejj , 0Kx Ki wQm j v UbUmb?0
ZLb UbUmb cv Dwvtq ZvtK j wv t`wLtq ejj , 0`ñn, j ¶jQvmo weovj wv!0 etj B tm doK Kti Dto
cvj vj |
`pzeovj `wZ wLwPtq j wmtq MvtQ Dtv, UbUmbtKi aitZ cvij bv, Qvbn tLtz tcj bv| Lvwj teMp KuUvi
tLwPv tLtz bvKvj ntq Nti wclij |

UbUmb Avi bwctzi K_v

UbUmb wMtqWj te_b cvZvq etm bvPtZ| bvPtZ bvPtZ tLj te_b KuUvi tLwPv| ZvB t`tK Zvi nj g`-eo
tdvov|
l gv, Kx nte ? GZ eo tdivov Kx Kti mvi te ?
UbUmb GtK wRtAm Kti , ZvtK wRtAm Kti | mevB ejj , 0l Uv bwcz w`tq KwUtz tdtj v|0
ZvB UbUmb bwctzi KvqQ wMtq ejj , 0bwcz`v`v, bwcz`v`v, Avgvi tdivov tKtU `vl bv!0
bwcz Zvi K_v itb Nvo temKtq bvK wmlwKtq ejj , 0Bm! Awg ivRvtK KvqvB, Awg tZvi tdivov KvUtz
tmj g Avi Kx!0
UbUmb ejj , 0Av`Qv t`Ltz cvte GLb, tdivov KvUtz hv l wK bv|0
etj tm ivRvi KvqQ wMtq bwj k Ki j , 0ivRvgkvB, Avcbvi bwcz tKb Avgvi tdivov tKtU w`tQ bv ? l tK
mvRv w`tZ nte!0
itb ivRvgkvB tnv tnv Kti nvtj b, weQvqv MovMwo w`tj b, bwcztK wKQvej tj b bv| ZvtZ, UbUmbi fvi x
ivM nj | tm Bti i KvqQ wMtq ejj , 0Bij fvB, Bij fvB, emwo AvQ ?0
Bij ejj , 0tK fvB ? UmbfvB ? Gtmv fvB ! etmv fvB ! LvU tctZ w`B, fvZ tefo w`B, Lvte fvB ?0
UbUmb ejj , 0Zte fvZ LvB, hw` GK KvR Kti v|0
Bij ejj , 0Kx KvR ?0
UbUmb ejj , 0ivRvgkvB hLb Nvgtq `vKteb, ZLb wMtq Zui fpoUv tKtU dtUv Kti w`tZ nte|0
Zv itb Bij wRf tKtU Kvfb nvZ w`tq ejj , 0l ite evcti ! Awg Zv cvie bv|0
ZvtZ UbUmb ivM Kti weovtj i KvqQ wMtq ejj , 0weovj fvB, weovj fvB, emwo AvQ?0
weovj ejj , 0tK fvB ? UmbfvB ? Gtmv fvB ! etmv fvB ! LvU tctZ w`B, fvZ tefo w`B, Lvte fvB ?0
UbUmb ejj , 0Zte LvZ LvB, hw` Bij gvti v|0
weovj ejj , 0GLb Awg Bij ÑwU`y gvi tZ thtZ cvie bv, Avgvi eC Ng tctqtQ|0
itb UbUmb ivtMi fti j wvi KvqQ wMtq ejj , 0j wv fvB, j wv fvB, emwo ?0
j wv ejj , 0tK fvB ? UmbfvB ? Gtmv fvB ! etmv fvB ! LvU tctZ w`B, fvZ tefo w`B, Lvte fvB ?0
UbUmb ejj , 0Zte LvZ LvB, hw` weovj V`vOv |0
j wv ejj , 0weovj Avgvi Kx Kti tQ th Awg ZvtK V`vOvtZ hve ? Awg Zv cvie bv|0
ZLb UbUmb Av`tbi KvqQ wMtq ejj , 0Av`bfvB, Av`bfvB, emwo AvQ ?0
Av`b ejj , 0tK fvB ? UmbfvB ? Gtmv fvB ! etmv fvB ! LvU tctZ w`B, fvZ tefo w`B, Lvte fvB ?0
UbUmb ejj , 0Zte LvZ LvB, hw` Zvg j wv tcvov |0
Av`b ejj , 0AvR tXi wRbwm cypotqW, AvR Avi wKQytcrovZ cvie bv|0
ZvtZ UbUmb ZvtK Lp etK, mvMtii i KvqQ wMtq ejj , 0nvMi fvB, mvMi fvB, emwo AvQ ?0

mvMi ejj, ðtK fvB ? UmbfvB ? Gtmv fvB ! etmv fvB ! LvU tctZ w`B, fvZ tefo w`B, Lvte fvB ?
UbUmb ejj, ðZte LvZ LvB, hw` Zng Av_b ubevl | ð
mvMi ejj, ðAvgg Zv cvie bv | ð
ZLb UbUmb nvmZi KvftQ wMftq ejj, ðnvmZfvB, nvmZfvB, ewco AvQ ? ð
nvmZ ejj, ðtK fvB ? UmbfvB ? Gtmv fvB ! etmv fvB ! LvU tctZ w`B, fvZ tefo w`B, Lvte fvB ? ð
UbUmb ejj, ðZte LvZ LvB, hw` mvMti i Rj me tLftq tdtjv | ð
nvmZ ejj, ðAZ Rj tLftZ cvie bv, Avgvi tCU tdtU hvte | ð
tKD Zvi K_v i bj bv t`tL UbUmb tktl gkvi KvftQ tMj | gkv` t` t`K ZvtK t`tLB ejj, ðtK fvB ?
UmbfvB ? Gtmv fvB ! etmv fvB ! LvU tctZ w`B, fvZ tefo w`B, Lvte fvB ? ð
UbUmb ejj, ðZte LvZ LvB, hw` nvmZtK Kvgovl | ð
gkv ejj, ðtm Avevi GKUv K_v ! GLyb hw`Q ! t` Le nvmZ e`vUvi KZ k³ Pvgov! ð etj, tm mKj t`tki
mKj gkvftK tWtK ejj, ðtZviv Avq tZv ti fvB, t`wL nvmZ e`vUvi KZ k³ Pvgov | ð Agub wcb-wcb-wcb-
wcb Kti hZ ivtR`i gkv, evc e`vUv fvB eUzwtj nvmZtK KvgovtZ Pjj | gkvq AvKvk tQtq tMj, mh®
tXtK tMj | Zvt` i cvLvi nvl qvq So eBtZ j vMj | wcb-wcb-wcb-wcb fqvbK kã i`tb mKtj i cØY tKtC
DVj | ZLbN

nvmZ etj, mvMi i`wl !
mvMi etj, Av_b tbevB !
Av_b etj, j wV tcvovB !
j wV etj, weovj V`vOvB !
Bij etj, ivRvi fjo KwU !
ivRv etj, bvtZ e`vUvi gv_v KwU !

bwvZ nvZ tRvo Kti KuctZ KuctZ ejj, ðit` Kti v, Umb`v`v ! Gtmv tZvgvi tcvov KwU | ð
Zvi ci UbUmbi tcvov tmti tMj, Avi tm fvix Ljk ntq Avevi bvtZ Avi MvBtZ j vMj N UbUv Ub Ub Ub |
taB taB!

UbUmb Avi ivRvi K_v

ivRvi evMvftbi tKvftY UbUmbi evmv wQj | ivRvi wv`tKi UvKv ti vt` itKvftZ w`tqvQj | mU`vi mgq Zvi
tj vtKiv Zvi GKwU UvKv Nti Zj tZ ftj tMj |
UbUmb tmB PKPtK UvKwU t`LftZ tctq Zvi evmvq Gtb ti tL w`j, Avi fvej, ðBm! Avgg KZ eotj vK ntq
tMvQ | ivRvi Nti th ab AvftQ, Avgvi Nti tm ab AvftQ | ð Zvi ci t`tK tm Lwj GB K_vB fvte, Avi etj N

ðivRvi Nti th ab AvftQ
Umbi Nti I tm ab AvftQ! ð

ivRv Zvi mfvq etm tm K_v i`btZ tctq wRtAm Kiti b, ðnvti ? cvwLwU Kx ej tQ ti ? ð
mKtj nvZ tRvo Kti ejj, ðgnvivR, cvwL ej tQ, Avcbvi Nti th ab AvftQ, I i Nti I bwlK tmB ab AvftQ!
i`tb ivRv wLj wLj Kti tntm ej tjb, ðt`L tZv I i evmvq Kx AvftQ ? ð

Zviv t`tL tm ejj, ðgnvivR, evmvq GKwU UvKv AvftQ | ð
i`tb ivRv ej tjb, ðtm tZv Avgvi B UvKv, wbtq Avq tmUv | ð
ZLbB tj vK wMftq UbUmb evmv t`tK UvKwU tbtq Gj | tm tePviv Avi Kx Kti, tm gtb i`tL ej tZ j vMj N
ðivRv eo atb KvZi

Umbi ab wbj ewoi wfZi ! ð

i`tb ivRv Avevi tntm ej tjb, ðcvwLUv tZv eo VivUv ti ! hv I i UvKv wclwi tq w`tq Avq!

UvKv wclwi tctq Umbi eo Av` ntqtQ | ZLb tm ej tQ N

ðivRv fvix fq tCj
Umbi UvKv wclwi tq w`j | ð

ivRv wRtAm Kiti b, ðAvevi Kx ej tQ ti ? ð
mfvi tj vtKiv ejj, ðej tQ th gnvivR bwlK eC fq tctqtQb, ZvB I i UvKv wclwi tq w`tqtQb | ð
i`tb tZv ivRvgvB ti tM GtKvfti Aw`i ! ej tjb, ðKx, GZ eo K_v! Avb tZv ati, e`vUvtK tftR LvB! ð
thB ejv, Agub tj vK wMftq UbUmb tePvivtK ati Avbj | ivRv ZvtK gftVvq Kti wbtq ewoi wfZi wMftq
i wbt`i ej tjb, ðGB cvwLUvtK tftR AvR AvgvtK tLftZ w`tZ nte! ð
etj tZv ivRv Ptj GtmftQb, Avi ivYxiv mvZRtB wgtj tmB cvwLUvtK t`LftQb |

GKRb ej tj b, 0Kx my`i cwlL! Avgvi nvZ `vl tZv GKevi t`wL|0 etj wZwb ZvK nvZ wbtj b| Zv t`tL Avevi GKRb t`Lz PvbTj b| Zwi nvZ t`tK hLb Avi GKRb wbtZ tMtj b, ZLb UbUwb dm&K wMtq Dto cvj vj |

Kx me0vk! GLb Dcvq Kx nte ? ivRv RvbZ cvi tj tZv i`v`vKte bv| Ggwb Kti Zwi v`tL Ki tQb, Ggb mgq GKUv e`v0 tmBLvb w`tq ac&c&Kti hv`0| mvZ ivYx ZvK t`Lz tctq Lc&Kti ati tdj tj b, Avi ej tj b, 0Pc Pc! tKD thb RvbZ bv cvti | GBtUtK tfrR w`B, Avi ivRvgkvB tLtg fvefeb UbUwb tLtg tQb !
tmB e`v0Uvi Qvj Qvotq ZvK tfrR ivRvgkvBtK w`tj wZwb tLtg fvi x Ljk ntj b| Zvi ci mte wZwb mfvq wMtq etmtQb Avi fvefQb, 0Gevti cwlLi evQvK Ra Kti w|0
Agwb Umb ej tQn

0eo gRv, eo gRv,
ivRv tLtg b e`v0 fvRv!0

i`tbB tZv ivRvgkvB j wcdtq DtvfQb| ZLb wZwb `yZ tdtj b, IqvK tZvtj b, gL tavb, Avi I KZ Kx Kti b|
Zvi ci tiM ej tj b, 0mvZ i wbi bvK tKtU tdtj v|0
Agwb Rj v, 0mvZ i wbi bvK tKtU tdtj j |0
Zv t`tL UbUwb ej j N

0GK UmbZ UbUvj
mvZ i wbi bvK KvUvj !0

ZLb ivRv ej tj b, 0Avb e`v0UvK ati Gevi wMtj Lve! t`wL tKgb Kti cvj vq!0
UbUwbK ati Avbj |
ivRv ej tj b, 0Avb Rj !0
Rj Gj | ivRv gL fti Rj wbtq UbUwbK gL cti B tPvL efr XK Kti wMtj tdtj b|
mevB ej j, 0Gevti cwlL Ra!0
ej tZ ej tZB ivRvgkvB tfrK Kti g`-GKUv tXKa Zj tj b|
mfvi tj vK PgtK DVj , Avi UbUwb tmB tXKa i m1/2 tewi tq Gtm Dto cvj vj |
ivRv ej tj b, 0tmj , tMj ! ai ai!0 Agwb `tkv tj vK QftU wMtq Avevi tePvvtK ati Avbj |
Zvi ci Avevi Rj wbtq Gj , Avi wmcvB Gtm Ztj vqvi wbtq ivRvgkvBti KvQ `uovj , UbUwb titivtj B ZvK `0UKtiv Kti tdtj te| Gevi UbUwbK wMtj B ivRvgkvB `nvZ gL tPtc etm `vKtj b, hvZ Avi tetivZ bv cvti | tm tePvvt tctUi wfZti wMtq fqvbk QudU Ki tZ j vMj !
LwvK ev` ivRvgkvB bvK wmwKtq ej tj b, 0I qvK!0 Agwb UbUwbK m` Zwi tctUi wfZti i mKj wRwbm tewi tq Gj |
mevB ej j, 0wmcvB, wmcvB ! gvti v, gvti v! cvj vj !0
wmcvB ZvZ `ZgZ tLtg Ztj vqvi w`tq thB UbUwbK gvtiZ hvte, Agwb tmB Ztj vqvi UbUwb Mvtq bv cto, ivRvgkvBti bvK wMtq coj |
ivRvgkvB tZv fqvbk PivPvtj b, m1/2 m1/2 mfvi tj vK PivPvtZ j vMj | ZLb Wv`vi Gtm I lya w`tq cwl tetat AtbK Kto ivRvgkvBtK evPvj |
UbUwb Zv t`tL ej tZ j vMj N

0bvK-KvUv ivRv ti
t`L tZv tKgb mvRv ti !0

etj B tm Dto tm t`k t`tK Ptg tMj | ivRvi tj vK QftU Gtm t`Lj , Lwj evmv cto AvtQ|

bi nwi`vm

thLvfb gvftVi cvtk eb AvtQ, Avi etbi avti g`-civno AvtQ, tmBLvfb, GKUv MtZP wfZti GKwU QvMj Qvbw `vKZ| tm ZLbI eo nqwb, ZvB MtZP evBti thZ tcz bv| evBti thZ PvbTj B Zvi gv ej Z, 0hvmfb! fvj tk aite, evfN wbtq hvte, wmsn tLtg tdtj te!0 Zv i`tb Zvi fq nZ, Avi tm Pc Kti MtZP wfZti etm `vKZ| Zvi ci tm GKUzeo nj , Zvi fq I Ktg tMj | ZLb Zvi gv evBti Ptg tMj B tm MtZP wfZti t`tK DmK tgti t`LZ| tktl GKw`b GtKevti MtZP evBti Ptg Gj |
tmBLvfb GK g`-Iuo Nvm LwrQj | QvMj Qvbw Avi GZ eo R` KLtbb t`tLwb| wKs` Zvi wks t`tLB tm gtb Kti wbj , I Uvl QvMj , Lye fvtj v wRwbm tLtg GZ eo ntqtQ| ZvB tm I utoi KvQ wMtq wRtAm Kij , 0nivMv, Zwg Kx LvI ?0
Iuo ej j , 0Avwg Nvm LvB|0

QvMj Qvbn ej j , 0Nvm tZv Avgvi gvl Lvq, tm tZv tZvgvi gZv GZ eo nqub|0
 Luo ej j , 0Avgv tZvgvi gvqti tPtq tXi tXi fvtj v Nvm AfbK tek Kti LvB|0
 QvMj Qvbn ej j , 0tm Nvm tKv_vq ?0
 Luo ej j , 0l B etbi wfZti |0
 QvMj Qvbn ej j , 0AvgvK tmLvfb wbtq thtZ nte|0 GK_v i'ib Luo ZvtK wbtq tMj |
 tmB etbi wfZti PgrKvi Nvm wQj | QvMj Qvbnv tctU hZ Nvm aij , tm ZZ Nvm tLj | tLq Zvi tCU Ggub
 fvix nj th, tm Avi Pj tZ cvti bv|
 mtU ntj Luo Gtm ej j , 0GLb Pj v ewo hvB|
 wKs' QvMj Qvbn Kx Kti ewo hvte ? tm Pj tZB cvti bv|
 ZvB tm ej j , 0Zug hvL Avgv Kvj hve|0 ZLb Luo Pj tMj | QvMj Qvbn GKw MZ^ Ltz tctq wfZti XfK
 iBj |
 tmB MZw wQj GK wkvqti i | tm Zvi gvgv evfNi ewo wbgšy tLtz wMqWQj | AfbK ivfI wdti Gtm t' tL,
 Zvi MtZP wfZi Kx iKg GKUv RS' XfK itqtQ| QvMj Qvbnv Kvtj v wQj , ZvB wkvqj AUkvfi i wfZi fvtj v
 Kti t' Ltz t'j bv| tm fivej eyS ivfIm-Uvfm nte GB gtb Kti tm f'q f'q wRtAm Kij , 0MtZP wfZi
 tK I ?0
 QvMj Qvbnv fwi ey>gvb wQj , tm ej j N
 0j ef j ef `wo
 Nb Nb bwo |
 wms'ni gvgv Avgv binwi `vm
 cAvk evfN t'gvi GK GK Mm!0
 i'ibB tZv wkvqj 0evv tMv!0 etj tmLvB t' tK t` Qy! Ggb Qy w` j th GfKvrti evfNi l Lvfb wMq Zte tm
 wotkym tdj j |
 evN ZvtK t' tL Avdh'ntq wRtAm Kij , 0Kx fMtb GB tMj Avevi GLbB GZ e' -ntq wdi t'j th ?0
 wkvqj nucvtZ nucvtZ ej j , 0gvgv, me'vK tZv ntqtQ, Avgvi MtZGK binwi `vm Gtm tQ| tm etj wKbv th
 cAvk evfN Zvi GK Mm!0
 Zv i'ib evN f'qvbK ti tM ej j , 0etU, Zvi GZ eo Av'ua' Pj v tZv fMtb! ZvtK t' Lve tKgb cAvk
 evfN Zvi GK Mm!0
 wkvqj ej j , 0Avgv Avi tmLvfb thtZ cvie bv, Avgv tmLvfb tMj hw` tm nu Kti Avgv' i tLtz Avtm, Zv
 ntj Zug tZv `j j vtdB cvj vte| Avgv tZv tZgb Qy tZ cvie bv, Avi tm e'vUv AvgvK ati Lvte|0
 evN ej j , 0Zvl wK nq? Avgv KLtbv tZvgvK tdtj cvj ve bv|0
 wkvqj ej j , 0Zte AvgvK tZvgvi j `v'ri mt½ teta wbtq Pj v|0
 ZLb evN tZv wkvqj tK tek Kti j `v'ri mt½ teta wbtq, Avi wkvqj fvetQ, 0 Gerfi Avi evNgvgv AvgvK
 tdtj cvj vZ cvie bv|0
 Ggub Kti Zvi v `Rtb wkvqti i MtZP KvqGj | QvMj Qvbn ` t' t'KB Zvt' i t' Ltz tctq wkvqj tK ej j N
 0 t' nZfMv! tZvtK w` j g `k evfNi Kwo,
 GK evN wbtq Gvj tj tR w` t'q `wo!
 i'ibB tZv f'q evfNi c'v Dto wMq tQ| tm fivej th, wbdq wkvqj ZvtK d'wK w` t'q binwi `vm tK tLtz
 t' evi Rb` Gtb tQ| Zvi ci tm wK Avi tmLvfb `uovq! tm c'Pk nvg j ef GK-GK j vd w` t'q wkvqj tK m'x
 wbtq cvj vj | wkvqj tePv iv g'vU tZ AvOvo tLq, KuUvi Av'Po tLq, tLtz i Avtj tVv° i tLq GfKvrti hvq
 Avi Kx!
 wkvqj t'Ptq ej j , 0gvgv, Avj ! gvgv, Avj !
 Zv i'ib evN f'vte eyS tmB binwi `vm Gj ZvB tm Avi l tek Kti tQvU| Ggub Kti mvivvZ tQvUvQvU
 Kti mviv nj |
 mKvtj QvMj Qvbn ewo wdti Gj |
 wkvqti i tmw` b fvix mvRv ntqWQj | tmB t' tK evfNi Dci Zvi Ggub ivM nj th, tm ivM Avi wKQZB tMj
 bv |

evN gvgv Avi wkvqj fMtb

wkvqj f'vte, 0evNgvgv, `uovl tZvgvK t' Lw'Q!0 GLb tm Avi binwi `vtmi f'q Zvi cvjv'v MtZ' hvq bv,
 tm GKUv bZb MZ^ L' R evi Kti tQ|
 tmB MtZP KvqGj GKUv K'qv wQj |

GKw b wqkj b`xi avti GKUv gv`j t`Ltz tctq tmUvK tUtb Zvi ewotZ wbtq Gj | Gtb, tmB Ktqvi
 gftLi Dci ZvtK tek Kti weuQtq evNtK, Ogvgv, Avgvi bZb ewo t`Ltz tMj bv ?0
 i`tb evN ZLbB Zvi bZb ewo t`Ltz Gj | wqkj ZvtK tmB Ktqvi gftL weQvbtv gv`yUv t`wLtz ej j ,
 Ogvgv, GKUzetmv, Rj Llevi Lvte|0
 Rj Llevi i K_v i`tb evN fvix Lvk ntq, j wdtq tmB gv`fi i Dci emtZ tMj , Avi Agmb tm Ktqvi wFZti
 cto tMj |
 ZLb wqkj ej j , Ogvgv, Lp Kti Rj Lvl , GKUv ti`Lv bv thb!0
 tmB Ktqvi wFZti wKs` tek Rj wQj bv, ZvB evN ZvtZ Wte gviv hvqub | tm AvtM LpB Fq tctqQj , wKs`
 tktl AfbK Kto Dtv Gj | DtvB tm ej j , OtKv_vq tMj ti wqvtj i ev`Pv ? `uov tZvtK t`Lw`Q|0 wKs`
 wqkj Zvi AvtMB cwj tq wMttqQj , ZvtK wKQtZB LpR cvl qv tMj bv |
 Zvici t`tk evtNi ftq wqkj Avi Zvi ewotZI AvmtZ cvq bv, Llevi LpRtZI thtZ cti bv | `t t`tk
 t`Ltz tctj B evN ZvtK gvitz Avtm | tePwi bv tLtz bv tLtz tktl Avagiv ntq tMj |
 ZLb tm fvej , Oggb ntj tZv gtiB hve | Zvi tPtq evN gvivi KvQ hvB bv tKb? t`wL hw` ZvtK Lvk
 KitZ cwii |0
 GB gtb Kti tm evtNi mt1/2 t`Lv KitZ tMj | evtNi ewoi t`tk AfbK `fiB _vKtZB tm Lwj bg`vi
 KitQ Avi ej tQ, Ogvgv, gviv!0
 i`tb evN AvDh`ntq ej j , OzvB tZv, wqkj th!0
 wqkj Agmb QftU Gtm `fnvZ Zvi cvtqi atjv wbtq ej j , Ogvgv, AvgvtK LpRtZ wMttq tZvgvi eo Kó nw`Qj ,
 t`tl Avgvi Kvbe cw`Qj | gviv, Avig tZvgvtK eC fvij vevim, ZvB GtmwQ | Avi Kó Kti LpRtZ nte bv,
 Nti etmB AvgvtK gviv |0
 wqvtj i K_vq evN tZv fvix _ZgZ tLtz tMj | tm ZvtK gvij bv, Lwj agwKtq ej j , OnZfvMv cwvR,
 AvgvtK Ktqvq tdtj w`tqQwjt tKb ?0
 wqkj wRf tKtU Kvtb nvZ w`tq ej j , OuQ, wQ! tZvgvtK Avig Ktqvq tdtj tZ cwii ? tmLvbKvi gwU eC
 big wQj , Zvi Dci Zvg j wdtq ctovQj , ZvB MtZ`ntq wMttqQj | tZvgvi gtZv exi wK gviv Avi tKv_vl
 AvtQ ?0
 Zv i`tb tevKv evN tnfm ej j , Oniv niv fvMtb, tm K_v wK | Avig ZLb eStZ cwii w |0
 Ggub Kti Zvt` i Avevi fve ntq tMj |
 Zvici GKw b wqkj b`xi avti wMttq t`Lj th, wek nvZ j w GKUv Kvgi WvOvq Dtv tiv` tcvqv`Q | ZLb
 tm ZvovZwv QftU wMttq evNtK ej j , Ogvgv, gviv, GKUv tbStKv wKtbwQ, t`Ltev Gtmv |
 tevKv evN Gtm tmB Kvgi UvK mwZ` mwZ` tbStKv gtb Kti j wdtq Zvi Dci DVtZ tMj , Avi Agmb Kvgi
 ZvtK Kvgto ati Rtj wMttq bvgj |
 Zv t`tl wqkj bvPtZ bvPtZ ewo Ptj tMj |

mvi m I K.I.K

GKSuk etKi DrcvtZ GK K.I.K GKevi eoB wecť` coj | eKť` i Rb` Zvi tŕŕťZi avb me bó ntZ emj | AťbK tPóv Kti I tm eK, tj vtK ZvovťZ cvti bv | KZevi KZfvťe tPóv KtiťQ wKŠ` tmw` bKvi gZ Dto Pťj tMťj I ciw` b Avevi Zviv SuKteťa tŕŕťZ Gťm cto | Avi Zvi avb bó nq |
GKw` b K.I.ťKi GK eUzej j , Gfvťe nťe bv fvB | tKej tKťb`viv wcuUťq Avi wXj Qto eK Zvovťbv hvq bv | Av`-SuKUvťK aiťZ bv cvitj I iv tZvgvi avb thgb bó KiťQ tZgbB Kiťe |
eUizK_v iťb GKw` b K.I.K Zvi tŕŕťZ du` tctZ ivLj | Avi tmB duť` meKUv eKB tmw` b aiv coj |
GLb, tmB etKi SuťK tmw` b GKUv mvi mcwLl wQj | fvM` t`vťl tmŕl eKť` i mť½ aiv coj |
mvi mcwL t`LťZ etKi t_ťK eo | K.I.K cŕŕťgb Zvi j` Mjv tPťc aij | ivťM Zvi tPťL ZLb Av, b Rj ťQ |
wec` ešťZ tcti mvi m K.I.ťKi KvZi mťi wgbwZ Kti ej j , Awg tZv tZvgvi tKvb ŕŕwZ Kwiwb, Avgvq Zvg tQto `vl | eKť` i mť½ teovťZ tewi tqwQj vg, ZLb hw` RvbZvg th Zviv tZvgvi tŕŕťZi avb bó Kievi Rb` AvmťQ Zvntj Awg Zvť` i mť½ KLB AvmZvg bv |
K.I.K ej j , Awg tZvgvi tKvb K_vB i`be bv | tZvgvťK Awg `p eK, tj vi mť½ hLb atiwQ ZLb Zvť` i mť½ tZvgvťK I mvrV tctZ nťe | I iv GZw` b Avgvi AťbK ŕŕwZ KtiťQ | AťbKevi Zvovevi tPóv KtiwQ, ZeyZviv Avgvi ŕŕwZ KiťZ Qvťomb | Awg cŕŕÁv KtiwQ Av`-SuKUvi B Mj wUťc gvie | hvťZ Avi KLťb Kvi`i ŕŕwZ KiťZ bv cvti | tZvgvťKl Awg Qvoe bv | tZvgvi wKŕŕv nł qv` i Kvi |

bmZK_v: `pťjtj vtKi mť½ _vKťj fvj tj vKťKl kw`-ťctZ nq |

tkqvťj i wKŕŕv

GKw` b etbi GK wmsn tkqvťj Avi GK MvavťK mť½ Kti wKvťi tei nj | wKvťi tei`evi mgq wmsn mevBťK etj w`ťqWj , Avgiv wZbRťb hLb GKťĹ _vKwQ ZLb wKvťi hv cve wZb RťbB mgvb fvťe eufUvqviv Kti tbe | wmsťni cŕve Kvi`iB AcO` nj bv |
Rťťj i tťZti wKQŕŕY tNviťdiv Kievi ci wKvťi wgtj tMj | GKUv bv`gnŕb jn nwi Y | wZbRťb wgtj B nwi YUvťK gvij | ZLb wmsn MvavťK ej j , fvB M`ŕ, nwi YUvťK ZvgB Avgvť` i gťa` fvM Kti `vl |
Mvav ZLbB gvsm fvM KiťZ emj | tm AťbKŕŕY atı nwi YUvťK mgvb wZb fvM Kij | Zvi ci wmsnťK ej j , bvł fvqv Gi th tKvb GK fvM cO` Kti bvł |
Mvavi K_v iťb Avi Zvi gvstmi fvM t`ťL wmsn tZv tiťM Av, b | tm ũsKvi tQto ZŕŕŕY MRB Kti Mvavi Nvťo Suncťq coj | Zvi _vevi GK PvcťoB Mvav AKKv tćj |
ivM wKQŕv VvĚv nťq wmsn tkqvťj i w`ťK ZvKvj | ej j , cuĚZ, fvMUv Gevťi ZvgB Kti tdj | Zvg tevKv bl , tZvgvi fvj nvevi K_v bq |
tkqvťj GZŕŕY KvĚť` LwQj Avi me wKQj A`eSevi tPóv KiuQj | t`ťL iťb BwZgťa`B ešťZ tcti tMťQ th gvsm fvM Kievi e`vcviUv wmsťni GKUv Qj gvĹ | wmsn mgvb fvťMi K_v ejťQ etU wKŠ` wbtRi fvM AcO` nťj B GB K_v Zvi gťb _vKťe bv | Zvi Zj vbvq wmsťni Mvťq tRvi I tewk | tm hv Kiťe ZvB ZvťK tgťb wbtZ nťe |
kZ tnvK tkqvťj cuĚZ etj K_v | MvavťK tPťLi mvgťb giťZ t`ťLl Zvi wKŕŕv bv nevi K_v bq | tm wmsťni fvťM mg`-gvsm mwmRťq w`j Avi mvgb` GK UKťiv wbtRi Rb` ivLj |
wmsn tkqvťj i fvM t`ťL teRvq | Lvk | gťL Avi nwm atı bv Zvi | wmsn nwmgtL ej j , eUz cŕKZB Zvg tkqvťj cuĚZ | Zvg thfvťe gvsm teťU w`ťqťQ, GgbwU Avi tKD cviZ bv | tZvgvi eufUvqviv LpB wK nťqťQ |

bmZK_v: mwK Ae`v t`ťL I eťS Pj tj Amjeavq cotZ nq bv |

QvMj I tkqvj

GKw`b GK tkqvj AÜKviti Pj tZ wMtg nVvr MfZ`cto hvq| Rfj Kv`vq gvLvqwl nq AtbK tPov Kti I tm I cti DVtZ cvij bv| MfZP gta` `wotq t`fK tm I cti I Vvi wlvKi fvetZ j vMj | Gw`fK GK QvMj wccmvq LpB KvZi nq ctovQj cwb LpRtZ LpRtZ tm tmB MfZP mvgtb Dcw`Z nj | MfZP wFZtI ZvKtq QvMj wkvj tK t`LtZ tctq ejj - I fvB tkqvj , MfZP cwb tKgb?

QvMfj i K_v Kvfb thtZB aZ`tkqvj i gv_vq dw` Gtm tMj | tm wgwó `fi ejj , fvB MfZP cwb i K_v Avi wK eje , Agb wgo cwb Rxeft LvBwb | tKD tUi bv cvq tmRb` tZv Awg Pfc Pfc tbtgwQ |

QvMj Drmnv tctq ejj , cwb wK Avi AvtQ , bv Zwg wbtRB me tkl Kti w`tqQ?

tkqvj AvfMi gZB wgwó tnfm ejj , Kx th ej fvB | Zwg I ci t`fK t`LtZ cv`Q bv ZvB I K_v ej Q | MfZ`GZ cwb i tqtQ th mvi vRxeft Awg Zv tkl Kitz cvie bv | Avn! Kx `v` cwb i | AZ cvb Kij vg , ZeyAvk wguTZ PvbtQ bv |

tkqvj i K_v i`tb QvMj Avi gÜZP t`wi Kij bv | GK j vtd MfZ`tbtg coj |

tkqvj cÜZ nqB wQj | QvMj MfZ`tbtg cotZB GKj vtd Zvi wctv Dtv coj | Zvici cj tKi gta` MfZP I cti |

tkqvj tK I ci Dtv thtZ t`fL QvMj ejj , wK nj fvB , Zwg Dtv tMfj tKb?

tkqvj `pnmv tnfm ejj , e`vUv MteU! mvi v w`b etm Gevi cwb cvb Ki | Awg Pjj vg QvMj nZey` nq ZvKtq i Bj |

bmZK_v: `foi K_v wgo nq | Qj bvq fj tZ tbB |

KvK tkqvj

GKw`b GK KvK GKLE gvsm wbtq mte MvtQi Wrtj Gtm etmtQ | Ggb mgq GK tkqvj MvQZvj vq Dcw`Z nj |

KvtKi gfl gvsm t`LtZ tctq tkqvj i wRte Rj Gtm tMj | tm fvetZ j vMj , I B tKvtj v KpOZ KvKuv Agb gvsmUv Lvte Avi Awg Zj vq etm t`Le ? th Kti tnvK I B gvsmUv AvgtK evMvtZ nte |

GB tftte tkqvj KvKtK i wbtq wbtRi gtbB ej tZ j vMj , Avnv Kx my` i cvl | Agb tPvL , Agb tVvU Avi is tZv KLtbtv t`wLwb | Avnv! tPvL thb tdivtZ cviwQ bv |

GKUvY Pz Kti t`fK tkqvj Avevi Avcb gtb ej tZ j vMj , cvlUv tZv GKevi I Mvb Kij bv | Avnv ti ! Agb cvlUv teva nq tevev , Mvb KitzB cvti bv |

KvK MvtQi Wrtj etm tkqvj i me K_vB i`btZ tcl | tkqvj i gfl wbtRi ifci cksmv i`tb Zvi gb Avnv` WMgM | wKs` tkqvj ZvtK tevev fvetQ GK_vUv Zvi tgvUB fvj j vMj bv | tm fvej , Mjvi `t i wbtq tkqvj tK AveK Kti t`te |

GB tftte tevKv KvK ZLbB Kv-Kv- ktã tWtK DVj | Avi thB bv WvKv mt½ mt½ tVvtUi duK t`fK gvstmi UKti v wbtP |

aZ`tkqvj GB mthvMi Atc`vvtZB wQj | tPvtLi cj tK gvstmi UKti wU j`td wbj | Zvici tLtz tLtz tmLvb t`fK Pftj tMj | KvtKi w`fK wcti I ZvKvj bv |

bmZK_v: wbtRi cksmv i`tb Avnv` Z ntz tbB |

cxwOZ wmsn

GK wmsn eqtmi fvti LpB `p` nq ctovQj | wK fvte nuUvPj vl Kitz cviz bv | dtj wKvvi ati Avnvi Kiv Zvi GKikg eÜ nqB tMj |

cwikg | Kitz nte bv Avevi tctUi wL` I wgu`te GB Dft`k` wmsn ZLb GKuv dw` wK Kij | kixi LpB Amy`NbovPov Kitz cvitQ bv`NGB LeiUv etb cPvi Kti w`tq tm Zvi `nvi GKtKvtY NvcUv tgti i Bj |

GLb, wmsn ci'ivR etj K_v | tm Amv' nq ,nvq cto AvtQ! etbi ci'iv LeiUv i'btZ tctqB GtK GtK ZvtK t' LtZ AvmtZ j vMj |
 ci'iv tZv Avi wmsni gZj e Rvrb bv | Zviv wvDš-gtb ,nvq tfZti XtK wMtq Zvi kixti i tLuRÑLei wbtZ j vMj | Avi GB mthvM wmsn Zvt' i GK GK Kti Nvo gUtK Avbt' tcU fi'vZ j vMj |
 GBfvte tZv KtqKw b MZ nj | wmsn mnRfvte ,nvq etm mkKvi tctq dWZPZ AvtQ |
 Ggwb mgtq GKw b GK tkqvj Gj wmsntK t' LtZ | tkqvj LpB mZK Avi epxgvb cOYx | wmsntK t' LtZ Gtj I Zvi gtb GKUv mth' n AvtM t' tKB wQj | ZvB tm Ab'vb' ci'it' i gZ mi'vwi ,nvi tfZti XtK tMj bv | evBti t' tK Mj v Pwotq nuK w j -KB gnvi vR tKv_vq ? kixi tKgb GLb ?
 ,nvi tfZti t' tK wmsn tkqvj i Mj vi mvov tctq LpB Lpk nj | Agwb cig Av'ti tkqvj tK twtK ej j , tkqvj cwEz gtb nt'QÑ Gtmv Gtmv fvqv, tfZti Gtmv | hvK, Zng Zv ntj Avgvq f'fj hvLwb | Awg Gw tK fvevQj vg, mevB Gtm GKevi Kti Avgvi tLuRÑLei Kti hv'QÑcwEz t' Lv tB tKb ? hvK, Zng AvmtZ Lp Lpk nj vg | evBti `wotq bv t' tK, tfZti Ptj Gtmv | `Rtb GKUz gtb m'fL Mí Kwí | Zng Avgvi KZKvtj i eUzej tZv! Avgvi tZv w b tktl nq Gj Ñ hvevi AvtM tZgvi KuU wgo K_v Kvbf'ti i'fb hvB | gti l kwš-cve |
 wmsni AZ Av'ti i K_ vevZP Avi WvKvWvKtZi tkqvj wKš' GK cvñl G_ t'j v bv | tm ZLb ,nvi mvgtbi gwUtZ ci'it' i cvtqi Qvc ,tj v LpUtq LpUtq t' LtQ | Avi wbtRi gtb gv_v bvotQ |
 BvZgta' wmsn ,nv t' tK Avevi l tkqvj tK tfZti hvevi Rb' WvKtZ j vMj | tkqvj ZLb ej j , gnvi vR, cO'bv Kwí Avcbv ZvovZvwo my' nq DVb | AvgvtK gvc Kiteb, ,nvi tfZti XtK Awg tevKvi gZ cOY nvi'vZ PvB bv | Avcbvi ,nvi mvgtB AtbK ci' cvtqi Pvc t' LtZ cw'Q | mKtj B tfZti XtK t'QÑ wKš' tewtq Avmvi cvtqi Qvc GKUv l t' LtZ cw'Q bv | Awg Avi d'f' cv w' tZ PvB bv gnvi vR | Av'Qvñ AvR Pwj |
 GB etj ZLb tkqvj tmLvb t' tK cvj vj |

bwZK_v: hviv me'v mZK' v'tK Zviv mnmv wect' cto bv |

Li tMvK I K"Qc

GKw b etbi ct_ GKwU K"Qc tK ,wU ,wU c_ Pj tZ t' tL GK Li tMv'tmi te`g nwm tctq tMj | Ggb Kti l tKD c_Pj tZ cvti? Ggbfvte c_ Ptj KLtbv tKvb KvR Kiv Ptj ? Li tMv'tmi Kv'tQ gtb nj K"Qc i RxebvB e_v | GBfvte nq tetP _vKvi tKvb gtb nq bv!
 Li tMv'm etbi av'ti `wotq `wotq nvm'tZ j vMj |
 ZvB t' LtZ tctq K"Qc _gtK `wovj , wRt'Am Kij , wK fivB, AZ nvmi wK nj ?
 K"Qc i K_v i'fb Li tMv'tmi nwm Av'tiv t'eto tMj | nvm'tZ nvm'tZB tm ej j , bv tntm Avi Dcvq wK ej Ñ tZvgvi hv nuUvi Xs |
 K"Qc AevK nq ej j , tKb, GfvteB tZv GZUv eqm chš-tntU Ptj wQ |
 Awgl tZv ZvB fvevQ, t'f'te eo KóB nt'Q! ej j Li tMv'm, Ggb fvte c_ Ptj Rxe'tb tKD KLb l tKvb KvR Kiv'tZ cvti! GB t' tLv bv Awg evZv'tmi tetM Q'fU Pwj | SUCU me KvR nq hvq Avgvi |
 K"Qc ešj Li tMv'm ZvtK Dcnvm K'itQ | tm ZLb ej j , Li tMv'm fvqvi eo t' LwQ t' gvK | wKš' tZvgvtK t' tL tZv Avgvi m'f' tntU cvite etj gtb nt'Q bvñ Zv hZB eovB Ki bv tKb |
 GKUv K"Qc i g'fL Ggb K_v i'fb Li tMv'm M'f'i nq tMj | Zvi ci' euKv nwm tntm ej j , Ñ t' što cvj w' t' t' L'te b'wK GKevi ?
 K"Qc tZv ZLb t' tK GUvB PvBwQj | tmB ej j , GtmvB bv, hvPvB nq hvKñ g'fLi K_vq KvR wK ?
 `Rtb ZLb wK Kti wbj , R'f'f' i tkl cOš-GKUv eUMvQ nte Zvt' i t' štoi tkl mxgvbv | l Lv b t' tK GK m'f' GK mgtq t' što th AvtM tmLv'tb wMtq tcšQv'tZ cvite tmB wRZ'te |
 GKUzctiB t' šo i' i' nq tMj |
 wKš' K"Qc i tZv Pj v | Li tMv'tmi t' štoi m'f' tm th tKv_vq cto iBj ZvtK Avi t' LvB tMj bv! gvS iv' -vq Gtm Li tMv'm t' šo _v'gtq GKU'f'Y `wotq fvej , K"Qc i G chš-Gtm tcšQv'tZ GLb l AtbK t' wi | w'f'Qw'vQ GZ AvtM wMtq j v'f' wK ? I i nvi'vvi Rb' AZ cwí ktj Kievi `i Kvi tB&Zvi PvB'tZ ct_i cvtK GKUzS'v'gtq t' l qv hvK | K"Qc ZZ'f'f'Y GwMtq AvmK |
 thgb fvev tZgwb KvR | t' LtZ t' LtZ Li tMv'm ct_i cvtK GKUv tSv'tc w' w' b'vK WvKtq N'v'gtq coj |
 Gw' tK K"Qc tZv ,U ,U Kti G_ t'Q | Li tMv'tK Zvi AvtM AvtM t' što Ptj th'tZ t' tL l tm GKUKd `gj bv | tR' wbtq tm Zvi ct'f' hZUv ZvovZvwo m'f' tntU Pj tZ j vMj |

nuUtz nuUtz LiMvm thLvfb Nygtq ctowQj tm RvqMv cvi ntq Ptj Gj | LiMvm Zvi we` NnemMP tui
tcj bv |
AtbK¶Y Nygtbvi ci nVvr LiMv¶mi Ng tft½ tMj | aogo Kti Dtv `wotq K"QctK avti KvqQ tKv_vl
t`Ltz tcj bv | Agwb tm Qjtz "ii" Kij | wKš' wKQjv QjU AvmtZB LiMv¶mi fj Uv fvQj | wbw`
RvqMvUv `t t_K tPvtL ctol t`Ltz tcj K"Qc wkvbv¶MvQUv cōq Qjg tdtjtQ | ZvtK Avi QjU wMtq
bvMvj cvl qv mæe bq |
LiMvm MvQZj vq tctQvevi AtbK AvtMB K"Qc tmLvfb tctōQ tMj | LiMvm tctōQz tm tWtK ejj , wK nj
fvqv, ct_ Nygtq ctowQj eyS ?
LiMvm j ¾vq tKvb K_v ej tZ cvi j bv |

bwZK_v: axi fvte ntj l th KvR tj tM _vKv hvq ZvtZ Rqx nl qv hvq |

GKZvi ej

GK e¶xi AtbK_s,tjv tQjt wQj | tQjt iv cōqB wbtRt`i gta` Zgj SMovNSwU KiZ | KLtbn wbtRiv
KiZ, KLtbn cokxi D`wbtZ KiZ | Zviv wbtRiv hLb ci`úi SMov weev` KiZ ZLb Ab` tjtK gRv
Kti nvmZ |
ex wbtR wQjt b AZ`š-mv`wmt`i gvb | wKš' tQjt t`i Rb` Zvi gtb eo Akwš-wQj | Zvi gZi ci
tQjt t`i Ae`v wK nte ZvB tftēB Zvi gb wel bœ_vKZ! Gw`tK Zvi l w`b dmi tq AvmtQ&GLbB tQjt t`i
Rb` GKUv mpe`v wKQyKti thtZ bv cvi tj Avi mgq cvteb bv |
ex GKw`b Zvi tQjt t`i tWtK cvvtjt b | tQjt iv mKtj Dcw`Z ntj wZwb wKQyevtki KwÃ AvbtZ ej tj b |
GKwU tQjt QjU wMtq KwÃ wbtq Gj |
ex ZLb Zvi GK tQjt tK ej tj b, KwÃ_s,tjv w`tq GKUv AvmU eua |
AvmU eua v ntj Avevi ej tj b, t`L tZv tPov Kti tZgiv AvmUv fvQz cvi wKbv |
tQjt iv GtK GtK mKtj B AvmUv fvOevi tPov Kij | wKš' tKDB fvQz cvi j bv |
GKAvmU KwÃ GKmt½ fvOv wK g¶Li K_v | ex ZLb Zvi eo tQjt tK ej tj b, t`wL Gevti AvmUv Ljt tdj
Avi GKwU GKwU Kti KwÃ_s,tjv evi Kti tft½ tdj |
tQjt iv GZ¶Y tKvb K_vB etj w! eveli Avt`k gZ tKej KvR Kti tMtQ | A_P eveli KvRi Df`k`
wKQß etS DVtZ cvi wQj bv |
Gevti eo tQjt wU ex tK ej j , evel Zvg Agb Kti Avgvt`i w`tq KwÃ_s,tjv fvOv¶vi tPov Ki wQjt tKb ?
ex tntm ej tj b, Avwg Avkv Kti wQj vg tZgiv Avgvi Df`k` eStZ cvi te | hvB tnvK, KwÃ_s,tjv fvOvevi
tPov Kti tZvgvt`i GKUv K_vB Avwg tevSvtZ tPtqW, tZgiv me`v fvB fvB GKvUB ntq _vKte | wbtRt`i
gta` hw` GKZv bv _vtK tZvgvt`i `jtLi tkl _vKte bv | GK mt½ AvmUz eua v KwÃ_s,tjv vtK tZv GZ tPov
Kti l fvQz cvi tj bv | tZgub hLbB tZgiv wgtj wgtk _vKtZ cvi te bv, ZLbB tLv v AvmUj KwÃi gZ
evBtii wect` KtcvKvR ntq cotē | Avi tZvgvt`i `jve`v t`tL kµiv nvmte | ZvB evQviv, KLtbn
SMowevev` bv Kti me`v wbtRiv wgtj wgtk _vKte, kµ ev wec` N Avc` tZvgvt`i wKQß Kitz cvi te bv |

bwZK_v: GKZvi ej mevi l cti |